

## The Free Radio meeting in Burscheid

October 15th, Europe saw the annual Free Radio meeting at Burscheid, Germany organized by the **Free Radio Campaign Germany** (FRCG). More than 50 people participated during that bright day and in fact more than 25 operators were on hand. Nice chats were made discussing the main business – offshore and landbased Free Radio – at it's best!

The offshore freaks always watched videos – old and new ones – most of the time. Most interesting news were of the new **Holland FM** outlet from board of the ex-Laser 558/Laser Hot Hits 576 ship **MV Communicator**. The station is going to broadcast on 1224 AM as a relay station of the commercial broadcaster from its anchor point in Ymuiden harbour (Holland). Rumours say that the **VOO Veronica Omreop** is going to take over the ship in the near future.

Lots of offshore stuff was offered here too – records, CDs, videos, photos, stickers and books etc. made it to their fans.

On the other hand landbased Free Radio lovers had the majority the day and they discussed the German scene, QSL policy, relay and tape pirates, and no doubt the main point was the disagreement among the German stations! Eccentrics, sapheads, dogs in the manger, blacksheeps and of course all that know-alls, know-hows and know-nothings had their very own problems of their identity! Anyway, some interesting new connections were made and may have effect soon!

Aside from some nice guys from Holland like the operators of **Pedro Radio** and the **Free Radio Service Holland** only German stations – actual and former ones – were present and here is a small list:

Rainer Brandt  
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GERMANY

ABC Germany (1977), Antenne Mainland, Antenne West, Benelux, Clandestine R. Society, Crazy Wave, Driland, Dr.Tim, Eifelwelle, Fan Man, Galaxy (1988), Gloria (1976), Helgoland, Illusion, Jessica (1986), Joystick, KNMS, Nordlicht, Paradise, Peace in Action, Perfekt, Popcorn, Satellite BC (1983), Schlitzohr, Skyline FM, Sockenschuss, Star Club, Titanic, Universum, WGPO, Wahnsinn, 46 Radio.

No doubt several operations changed their names during the years. Of course this list is incomplete because some guys refused to tell who they were! It's a shame!

The German Free Radio DJs who can be heard on different stations being guests were **Johnny Best**, **Danny Kay**, **Stefan Kramer**, **Simon Hendrix** and others! All the guys took the opportunity to remember good old **Johnnie O'Brian/Paul Huber** of the former German No.1 pirates **Radio Valentine/Radio Galaxy** who died aged 43 of gastric cancer in July.

Well, at least **Skyline FM** made it to the airwaves in a neighbouring city while participating the meeting and the signals were widely heard. The organizer hopes to see all next year again and some more foreign station operators as well.

RADIO KING KONG INT'L  
QSL

TO.....  
DATE.....24-07-88  
TIME 9.00 TO 9.15 GMT  
FREQUENCY.....6245.1kHz  
REMARKS.....



P.O. BOX 211  
D-7146 TAMM  
WEST GERMANY

STATION MANAGER

## PIRATE CONNECTION 10

*The Scandinavian Free Radio Magazine*

*Kämnärsvägen 13D:220, 226 46 Lund, Sweden*

### PC CHRISTMAS ISSUE:

**RADIO TORENVALK INTERNATIONAL  
– BACK ON SHORTWAVE!**

**THREE GERMAN STATIONS RAIDED!  
– THE END OF GERMAN PIRACY?**

### THE ANNUAL FR-MEETING IN BURSCHIED



*Technical engineer Uncle Jan switching on Radio Torenvalk International's mediumwave transmitter, 1985.*



This is **Pirate Connection**, a Free Radio magazine focusing on Scandinavian, European and North American pirate radio. PC is published approx. 5 times a year and the contents will in many respects be dependent on contributions from our readers. Everyone is therefore invited to send in just anything that may be of interest, news, logs, articles etc.

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The money can be sent by cash (in any currency) to Stefan or be sent to Stefan's personal postal giro account 690708-2710 (add SEK 28 if transferring to our giro account from abroad!!!). Don't send any checks or coins!

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### Editorial

Christmas is the time when many of the pirates dust their transmitters and come on the air! What a great feeling, isn't it? We have got quite a lot of information about scheduled

Christmas broadcasts of different stations so it all looks very promising. Days to tune in to the pirates are especially Christmas Day and Boxing Day, but there will also be activity on Christmas Eve, December 27th which is a bank holiday in the UK and New Year's Eve as well. So leave the Christmas ham for a moment and switch on your radio. Don't miss anything! This issue features **Radio Torenavik International** – the well-known international mediumwave broadcaster from the mid 80's who recently returned to 6275 kHz on shortwave. Two Swiss pirates, **Radio Sparks** and **International Music Radio** tell their stories and their relationship. Moving back just one year, the Swiss pirate scene was totally dead. Maybe it will explode with stations, just like the Scandinavian scene did a few years back? There is even more good news from Switzerland. **Radio Madison** will return some time over Christmas! They haven't been active for 6 years and I think this return is no co-incidence! Those were the good news. The bad news, and this is really bad, is that our MW-expert **Derek Taylor** leaves the PC crew. He's been supporting both CPL & PC for several years and provided us with invaluable information. Unfortunately there is not enough space here to thank Derek enough for all what he has done, but just let me wish all the best success for the future and with his new job! Finally, thanks to all of you for supporting PC and let me wish you a very Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year 1995!

Stefan

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## EURO PIRATE SCENE

*It's time for another report of Euro short-wave piracy. The conditions are very strange at the moment, with excellent reception one Sunday and very poor the next Sunday. 48 metres are better now comparing to a few months back, but conditions on 76 metres have become worse. Let's hope things will change for the better during the Christmas holiday next week! As usually, many stations will take the opportunity to come on the bands and it's also a great opportunity for us dedicated Free Radio DX-ers to get many stations in the logbook. Now let's look what has happened the last couple of months:*

**Angel Radio** recently sent me a very nice reply along with a promotion jingle for **Pirate Connection!** The jingle was made by the female DJ **Hippy Chick** who is a top DJ and works at **Radio Hampshire Gold** when she doesn't make pirate radio! Thanks a lot to all at Angel! Angel broadcasts locally every weekend to East Hampshire on 105.2 MHz. In addition to this, Angel is heard on 6400 kHz once a month. Previously, programmes went out each week, but this was too much for Angel who now will concentrate even more on the FM broadcasts. A special Christmas programme will be aired on 6400 kHz some time during Christmas Day which will include taped season greeting from their listeners. Tune in to Angel! In my opinion, they are perhaps the nicest short-wave station at present!

SPZ



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**Radio Armadillo** was heard on October 30th with test transmissions on 5824 & 6255 kHz between 14.40 and 15.30 UTC. The station had a strong signal at John's QTH in England. The power of this station is just 12 W feeded into a half-wave dipole, 3 metres above ground-level. BEFF JC

**Radio Black Flag** is a new German based station that was testing on September 25th & October 2nd on 6271 & 6221 kHz with just 4 W of power feeded into a halfwave dipole. During 1995, a 100 W power amplifier should be taken into use. The station concentrate their programmes on political and ecological issues. Contact address is c/o Mebo Info System at the Wuppertal maildrop address. RB

**Champions Radio** is a new Scandinavian based station who was heard for the first time on October 23rd via **Swedish Short-wave Relay Service** on 3925 kHz and later the same day on 6258 kHz. The programme contained well-known hits and featured a rather young fellow called **Tony Garcia**. LAY SPZ

The **Chelmsford** maildrop is closed!!! DTI investigators recently made it impossible for the operator of the box to continue the forwarding service. **Pirate Chat** can now only be contacted via SRS, Östra Porten 29, 442 54 Ytterby, Sweden. FRS JAL

**Radio CLCG** re-entered the shortwave scene on December 11th via the facilities of **Radio Baltic International** on 6206 kHz. The programme was now entirely in English with information on the current Free Radio scene. We will see more of CLCG during Christmas when they will be relayed again by Baltic. CLCG will have new QSLs, stickers and even T-shirts as from 1995. SPZ SRS



**Die Stimme Der Deutschland/The Voice of Germany** is a new station that soon will commence broadcasting on 76 metres via a relay. Keep your ears open! The station uses the SRS maildrop. SRZ

**Radio Dublin** was reported on 6915 kHz on November 6th, but the modulation was very low. FRS

**Radio Dutch Boy** is an old encounter of the shortwave bands and revived broadcasting on November 20th on 6308 kHz after several years of absence. The station was rather active during 1986-87 on 48 metres, but went silent after that. The station was making a test transmission with a techno music format. Box 13 in Nieuleusen is still in use. SPZ

**Radio East Coast Holland** (c/f PC9) is back on shortwave after some time of inactivity. On October 23rd, the station carried out a test transmission on the odd frequency 6548 kHz. We can only congratulate RECH to a marvellous signal quality, good modulation and audio, among the best signals I've ever heard! On New Years Eve, the operator of RECH will take part in the traditional appearance together with **Radio Scotland** and **Voice of the Netherlands**. Tests on 76 metres are also expected. LAY SPZ

**Radio Exklusiv** is thought to be the name of a new station heard for the first time on December 11th on 6200 kHz. The station was heard at 13.14 UTC with CQ-calls and address announcements. The address is Box 105421, 40045 Düsseldorf in Germany. SRZ

**Radio Fan Man** is a new station via **Radio Europe** on 7294 kHz. The station was heard on December 4th and uses the Wuppertal maildrop address. RB

**FRS Holland** has been one of the most popular pirates on shortwave ever since their first broadcast in 1980. On October 16th, the station celebrated their 14th anniversary with a broadcast on 6283 in parallel with 41 metres. On 48 me-

tres, the signal was drifting from 7414 to 7420 kHz. The signal strength was excellent on both bands however, and a couple of hundreds of watts should have been used. On December 18th, a Christmas programme was aired on 6284 kHz with good signal strengths. In that programme, **Peter Verbruggen** said that FRSH would probably make a New Year's Day transmission on either 7558 or 7420 kHz. According to a source, FRSH now use their own transmitters. FRS SPZ

**FRS London** was logged by me and a few other members of the Malmö Shortwave Club on October 23rd on 6303 kHz at 9.53. Music that was played were Enigma "Return to innocence" and Jan Hammer's instrumental classical tune "Crockett's theme". After that, an address was announced but the signal was too weak for deciphering it. Does anybody know their address? CES JTM SPZ

**Heavy Dude Radio** are back to 41 metres after having repaired their transmitter. The transformer had blown up and needed to be exchanged and this was done just recently. A number of test have been carried out in the 7415-7430 kHz range the last couple of weeks and at present 12 reports have been received, most of them from Germany. Heavy Dude Radio is now also contactable via SRS, in addition to my personal address. SPZ

**International Music Radio**, **Radio Sparks** and **Calypso Radio** will make a joint broadcast on Christmas Eve December 24th, most probably on 41 metres. FRS

**Radio Madison**, the well-known Swiss station, plans to return to the airwaves during the Christmas holiday. The last broadcast by Madison was on Christmas Day 1988 on 6200 kHz! The station can be contacted through the Wuppertal maildrop. RB

After having dreamt of a starting a Free Radio station for many years, **The Wizard**, operator of **Magic Spell** finally came to the airwaves in July this year. The transmitter has a power of 20 W and can be

used on both 48 & 76 metres. Frequencies used are 3927 & 3945 kHz on 76 metres and 6300 kHz on 48 metres. The station tested on 6300 kHz on December 18th, but I heard nothing at my QTH. Magic Spell is also known as **WMS**, "Whiskey Mike Sierra", a name which is used during QSO's. The station can be contacted via SRS. EA SPZ

**Radio Marabu** offer T-shirts for £10/\$20. The cost should include P&P. Marabu is heard every second Saturday at 12-14 and every third Friday at 18-20 UTC on 7125 kHz. Saturdays at 10-11 UTC on 7294 kHz USB. Sundays at 10-11 on 7294 kHz USB and 11-12 on 6235 kHz. Mondays at 19-22 on 6212 kHz. Address: Wuppertal. SPZ

**Steve Most's Radio Pamela** is back on 6300 kHz on a weekly basis. A fair signal was received here on November 27th. FRS SPZ

**Jorge R. Garcia** of **Radio Piraña International** (c/f PC9), went to South America with his family on December 20th. This time he didn't bring along any of his transmitters, but he will try to get hold of a transmitter as soon as he arrives to South America. Transmissions from there will be carried out on 48 metres, 13950 & 15050 kHz, provided that he gets the opportunity to transmit. Jorge will be back in Europe in February and Piraña will return to 48 metres then. SPZ

The new sixth edition of the **Pirate Radio Directory** is now available. For more information, write to P.O.Box 493, Lake Geneva, WI 53147, USA. Phone: +414-248-4845. BP

**Radio Popcorn**, **Radio Royal** and **Star Club Radio** were raided by the German GPO during their transmissions on November 13th on 6282 kHz. One of the operators was traced at the transmitter site and all equipment was confiscated. The GPO officials told the operators that several other German shortwave pirates have been traced and run a high risk of getting caught. Is this the end of German shortwave piracy? Some Free Radio people

believe so. At least the German pirates will face a very hard future! Radio Royal will return via Baltic on January 8th 1995 with a 5 hour mastodon programme on 6206 kHz. DO JAL LAY RB

**Quarrel between the UK stations!** Recently, there was a great commotion in the UK. It all started when **Andy Walker** of **WNKR** revealed the transmitting site of **Live Wire Radio** for unknown reasons. **Bill Lewis** of LWR then retorted by telling the site of the WNKR transmitters. Shortly after this, **Subterranean Sounds** came to the air, defending Live Wire by telling WNKR how totally crazy they were and saying that Live Wire is one of the most prominent Free Radio stations at present. Then **Ozone International** also joined the quarrel and mocked Steve Midnight of Subterranean Sounds for having boring programmes and few listeners. On November 6th, Steve struck back by having a live phone-in programme where dozens of listeners called in and supported Steve. In a recent phone call with Bill, he said that things have now calmed down and he believes that WNKR's unexpected attack on LWR was due to jealousy. Another remarkable fact is that Bill doesn't know any of the guys behind WNKR personally and there has never been any trouble between the stations before. JAL SPZ

**Russian Radio** and **South Hobby Radio** are two new Russian pirates that are active on 76 metres. The power is 50-100 W and both use the Box 29 address in Moscow. CT FRS

**Radio Santa Claus** is a one-off project by many of the German pirates that will be active over Christmas, most probably on 76 and 41 metres. FRS RB

From New Zealand, the operator of **Southern Music Radio** tells us that there will be no more programmes via **SWR Switzerland/IRRS**. The last programme went out on December 17th between 13-14. In 1995, the legal station **Radio Copan International** will relay SMR. All letters for these broadcasts should be sent to Box



452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA. In addition to these relays, **Swedish Shortwave Relay Service** will continue to relay SMR as well as various US Free Radio stations. SPZ

**Starshine Radio** continues to be rather active on 76 metres. On October 23rd, the station was noted via **Radio Baltic International** on 6206 kHz featuring operator **Kim Hawk** who brilliantly sang a duet with one of the 60's classic tunes that were played! Starshine now uses the Wuppertal maildrop. SPZ

**Radio Strike** is a new pirate from Sicily which will be relayed via **Radio Europe** on 7294 kHz USB, **IRRS Nexus** on 7125 kHz and via **Radio Mariquita** on 4032, 4096 & 4115 kHz. Broadcasts will be carried out every two-three weeks. QSLs are available via BCL Sicilia Club, c/o Roberto Scaglione, via Generale Strevia 22, 90143 Palermo, Italy. BP

**Subterranean Sounds** was heard on 6276 kHz with a poor to fair signal here on December 11th. **Steve Midnight** announced a new mailing address of 5 Dolphin Court, 15 The Avenue, Branksome Park, Bournemouth, Dorset, BH9 2UN in England. The Salisbury address also still works for SS. DD SPZ

**Transatlantic Radio** was testing a new endstage on October 23rd and October 30rd. The signal was powerful but severe problems with the modulation quality was noted. However, the modulation problems are now sorted out and Transatlantic was well received on December 11th with tests on 6200 & 6279 kHz. The power of the new transmitting equipment is 120 W, which should be compared with the mere 10 W the station used before. SPZ

**Radio Venus** is a new Irish station that is thought to test soon on 6312 kHz or nearby with a power of 60 W. JC

**Voice of Scotland** claimed to be a new European pirate who tested to North America on Saturday October 1st on 6273 kHz at 23-24 UTC. The station was heard

by a number of pirate DX-ers in the USA, but nothing was heard in Europe! Our US correspondent Chris later found out that the transmitter as a matter of fact originated from the US (see his US column)! The DJ was Scottish-accented and mainly gave address and ID announcements. Music included a song by George Harrison. The power was 750 W. Address: Box 28413, Providence, Rhode Island 02908, USA. CI JB JC PP

**WCMR** were heard with their first broadcast on November 26th via **IRRS Nexus** on 7125 kHz. The station name is an abbreviation for "World Change Mission Radio" and proclaims that we should change our way of living. The station originates from Germany and will continue broadcasting by the facilities of other stations. There are plans on purchasing an own transmitter, however. WCMR use the Wuppertal drop. LAY

**WNKR** will be on the air 24 hours a day from Christmas Day until December 27th. **Angel** will be aired on Christmas Day and **Radio Joystick** will be aired on Boxing Day and December 27th. RB

**XMAS** will be back at Christmas Day and Boxing Day with their traditional, provocative programming. The frequency will most probably be 7558 kHz. FRS

#### Contributors & sources

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CL - Chris Lobdell, USA  
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DO - Dan Olsson, Sweden  
EA - Eter-Aktuell 11/12-1994  
FRS - FRS Goes DX 131, FRSH Dec 16th  
JAL - Jonny Augustsson, Sweden  
JB - Jerry Berg, USA  
JC - John Campbell, England  
LAY - Lars Andersson, Sweden  
PP - Pirate Pages 124  
RB - Rainer Brandt, Germany  
SPZ - Stefan Printz, Sweden  
SRS - SRS News 39-50

#### SRS NEWS 39-50 1994

Freq.	Station	Time	QS-G	Comments
Wednesday September 28th 1994				
3900	R.Black Eagle	17.00-	4-0	D, oldies, CQ
3910	R.Pacman	18.00-	2-0	D, QSO
3910	R.Jimmy International	18.09-	3-0	D, QSO
Saturday October 1st 1994				
3900	R.Meteoor	17.40-	4-0	D,E, QSO with Black Eagle and IMR
3900	R.Black Eagle	17.50-	3-0	QSO with Meteoor
3903	unid	23.59-	0-2	country music
3905	unid (IMR??)	23.52-	0-2	music, QRM by carrier
3909	International Music R.	22.54-	2-3	E, QSO to Jimmy
3910	R.Jimmy International	23.00-	4-0	E, QSO to IMR
3915	Starshine R.	23.05-	4-3	E, oldies, nice mode
3931	unid	22.20-	0-2	music, very weak
3936	International Music R.	23.25-	2-3	E, pops
6207	R.Torenvalk	12.25-	0-4	E, test
6279	R.Pacman	11.10-	0-3	D,E, QSO, 6 watts only
6291	Xenon Transmitting Co.	11.00-	0-3	E, QSO
6299	WMS	11.05-	0-1	E, QSO
6398	WNKR	17.20-	3-0	E, wuppertal-address
7384.3	unid (RFPI? or pirate?)	23.03-23.27	0-3	E, FM pirate recordings
7125	IRRS	12.20-	0-4	E, non stop music
7415U	North American Pirate Relay Service (US station!)	22.52-23.46*	0-3	E, 2nd anniversary lots of relay extracts
Sunday October 2nd 1994				
3910	International Music R.	00.02+00.30	0-2	E, rock music
3910L	many US HAMS QSOing	00.36-	0-3	E, technical talks
3910	R.Jimmy	10.07-	0-2	D, QSO
3910	Reflections Europe	15.55-	4-3	E, religious talk//48m
3911	R.Daiwa	09.46-	0-3	D, CQ, QSO
3912	R.Pacman	09.53-	0-3	D, QSO
3913	R.Moonlight	10.00-	0-3	D, QSO
3915	International Music R.	00.39-	0-2	E, CQ to Starshine R.
3932	International Music R.	00.58	2-0	E, CQ
3933	R.Tornado ????	00.25-00.40	0-3	E, pops, Lithuania QRA
3933	R.Torenvalk ????	00.40-	4-0	'Midnight man'
3933	Starshine Radio	01.02	4-0	E, CQ
3945	unid	00.25-	0-4	carrier
3945	Starshine Radio	01.15	4-3	fooling with IMR
3945	International Music R.	01.29	3-0	cq to unid (Starshine)
6205	Reflections loop trail.	15.05-	2-3	E, announced new 6295!
6206.5	Holland FM relay	08.34+17.30	3-3	D, oldies, via Baltic
6206.5	R.Nord, tent.	10.05-	3-3	S, tent.
6221v	R.Black Jack	10.30-11.08*	0-3	G, political content repeated Sept.25th show
6232	unid	10.25-	2-0	E, rock-music, weak
6235	Laser Hot Hits	08.04-	0-3	E, pops, via JRR
6235	Jolly Roger R.	09.20+13.20	2-3	E, country music, QSO
6240	Ozone R.International	13.15-13.19	0-2	E, QSO to JRR
6240	Live Wire R.	13.19-13.20	0-3	E, QSO to JRR, HAM TX
6255	R.East Coast Commercial	09.09-11.00	3-3	E, pops, DX infos
6260	Welle Wahnsinn / CWR	09.15-09.50*	0-4	G,E, pops
6266	Trans Atlantic R.	10.08-10.45	0-3	E, test
6266	R.Blackbeard	11.59-	1-2	E, test, RTTY QRM
6273	Voice of Scotland (heard in the USA!!!!) (Euro or American origin?)	00.10-		E, Box 28413, Providence Rhode Island 02908, USA said 750 watts, RF problems
6275	R.Torenvalk	11.10+13.01	3-4	E,D, pops, later QSO



6280	Trans Atlantic R.	08.15-	4-4	E,D, 1st anniversary
6281	Welle Wahnsinn / CWR	12.30-13.13*	2-3	G,E, QSO to Torenavalk
6288	unid	12.55-	1-0	E, ??
6290	R.Benelux	09.44+10.00	0-3	G, pops, s/off 10.13
6295	Reflections Europe	15.07-	3-4	E, religious programme
6299	R.Blackbeard	09.50+12.53	2-3	E, pops
6398	Angel R.International	07.45-	3-4	E, pops, + German IDs
6398	R.Optimod	05.50-09.10	0-3	E, info
6398	WNKR	09.45-	0-3	E, pops
6911	Dublin Community R.	08.30-	0-4	E,pops
7294U	R.Europe	08.13-	0-4	I, pops
7294U	R.Marabu	10.15-	1-4	E, dark beat
7358	R.Pacman	09.30-	0-3	D,E, pops
7361	R.101	08.02-	0-3	G,E, pops
7480	unid (Zero Bravo)	11.58-	0-2	E, QSO from ship?!
12255	Reflections Europe	16.50-	4-2	E, religious//76m//48m

## Monday October 3rd 1994 (Day of German reunification)

6206.5	Holland FM relay	11.50-11.56*	0-4	D, phone in, via Baltic
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## Saturday October 8th 1994

3899	R.Viking	17.55-17.56	2-0	D, ID and polka mx
3905	unid	23.19-	0-1	D, QSO with 1 watt !!
3909	R.Meteor	18.55-	0-3	E, music, QRM
3909	R.Viking	19.00-	0-3	D, QSO
3910	International Music R.	18.50-	0-3	E, QSO to Meteor
3945	R.Fusion International	23.12-23.16	0-2	E, pops, QRA, f/out
6206	Super Gold	09.15-	2-0	E, oldies
6206.5	R.Nord, tent.	13.55-	0-3	S, much talk
6300	R.Pamela	13.58-	0-3	E, pops
7125	IRRS, no relay service	12.00-	3-4	E, IDs, music
7294U	R.Europe	08.35-	0-4	Ital, pops
7294U	unid	09.35-	4-4	G, IDs, any idea

## Sunday October 9th 1994

3910	Reflections Europe	17.45-	0-3	E, IDs, //12255
3937	Jolly Roger R.	17.55-	2-0	E, C&W
6206.5	R.Nord, tent.	09.15-	4-3	S, music
6219	R.Brigitte	12.49-	0-2	E,D, IDs, bad mode
6235	R.Titanic International	09.08-10.37	2-3	E, pops, via JRR ?!
6235	Jolly Roger R.	10.40-	2-3	E, country music
6250	unid	09.59-	1-2	punk music
6251	Star Club Radio	10.30-10.45	2-1	G, C&W
6255	R.Benelux	09.04-	2-0	G. ACDC
6260	Welle Wahnsinn	09.09-09.45	2-3	G, jingles, via CWR ?!
6266	Trans Atlantic R.	08.45-	3-2	E, pops
6268	unid	10.50-11.01	0-2	E, music
6277	Britain's Better Mus.St.	10.05-	2-2	E,pops
6277	R.Lolan??? (Nolan?)	11.15-	1-0	E, pop, Dorman Rd-addr.
6284	unid	11.35-	0-3	Dutch music, bad mode
6288	Nordlicht R.Int.	12.08-14.22	3-3	E, test, Wuppertal drop
6294	Laser Hot Hits	09.09-	3-4	E, pops
6295	Reflections Europe	16.15-	0-4	E, religious music
6300	Britain's Better Mus.St.	09.25-	2-2	E, pops, QRM, QSY
6300	Ozone R.International	10.58-	2-2	E, music
6306	La Voz del CID	07.02-	0-3	Sp, politics
6398	Angel R.International	08.02-08.27	4-4	E, IDs, letters
6398	WNKR	09.50+13.22	3-3	E, pops, letters
7294U	R.Europe	09.10-	3-4	E, Italian, pops
7294U	R.Marabu	10.20-	0-4	E, pops
7361	R.101	08.22-	0-3	E,G, pops
7380	International Music R.	09.56-	0-3	E, address, bad mode
7484	R.Titanic International	07.58-10.47	0-3	E, 19th birthday shows
7484	R.Titanic International	12.08-13.27	0-4	E, repetition, low mode

## Saturday October 15th 1994

3908	R.Dr Tim	22.00-	3-0	G, german oldies
3910	Starshine Radio	23.00	2-2	E, celebrating 50 transm.
3910	International Music R.	01.17-	3-0	E
3925	Sothern Music Radio	23.58-	2-0	E, pops,
3935	unid	23.27-	0-2	E, Swedish?, talk
6206.5	R.Nord,	09.35-	2-3	S, music
6291	unid	11.30-	0-2	music
7125	R.Fantasy, Bischberg	12.05-	0-4	G,pops
7125	R.Marabu	13.05-14.00	0-4	E, Dark Beat
7415U	R.Azteca, very tent.	23.47-23.56	0-1	E, talk, music, f/out (US station?!)

## Sunday October 16th 1994

3900	unid, Dutch	10.34-10.35	0-3	D, QSO
3910	Reflections Europe	15.30-	0-3	E, religious talk//48m
3920	Meteor	18.15-	4-0	E, pop from 70 & 80
3937	Atlantic 252 !!!	18.30-	3-0	E, // 252 kHz !!!
6199	R.Meteor	13.10-13.15	0-3	E, test, Dalfsen QRA
6206.5	R.Nord	08.59+11.04	4-3	S, IDs, address
6206.5	R.Titanic International	09.20-11.03*	4-3	E,S, Tim Cooper another 19th birthday show
6206.5	Holland FM relay	12.35-	4-3	D, pops
6235	Jolly Roger R.	07.35+10.35	0-3	E, country music
6235	R.Titanic International	08.42-10.30	0-3	E, via JRR, repeat
6255	unid	12.34-	0-2	E, heavy metal music
6257	Sw.SW.Re.Service	08.27-08.46	2-3	E, test, music
6258	Sw.SW Re.Service	11.42-	0-3	E, IDs, test, music
6260	unid, (Welle Wahnsinn?)	13.26-	0-1	G, VERY low mode!!!
6283.4	FRS Holland	07.04-15.30	3-3	E,G, 14th birthday
6291	unid	11.25-	0-2	music
6293	R.Gloria Int., Scotland	13.35-13.43	0-2	E, QSO, Merlin QRA
6295	Reflections Europe	15.30-	4-4	E, religious talk
6299	unid,Dutch(Ghostnumber?)	10.04-10.39	0-2	D,E, test, music
6299	WMS / Magic Spell	11.55-12.03	0-2	E, SRS address
6299	R.Blackbeard	13.21+13.50	0-3	E, QSO to WMS
6306	La Voz del CID	07.10-	0-3	Esp, politics
6400	Angel R.International	07.03-	0-2	E, music
6400	WNKR	09.20-	3-3	E, pops
7294U	R.Europe	10.00-	4-0	E,I, rockmusic
7361	R.101	08.17-	0-3	G,E, pops
7380	International Music R.	10.05-10.40	0-3	E, pops
7414v	FRS Holland (drift=>7420)	08.15-10.40	3-4	E,G,D, . pops

## Saturday October 22nd 1994

3674	Unid	23.14-	3-0	G?, bad modualtin DSB
3910	R.Sparks, tent.	23.20-	0-2	E,G, DJ Stevie, pops
3925	Champions Radio	22.20-23.30	0-2	E, popmusic, Wuppertal
3937	Jolly Roger R., tent.	16.15-	0-3	E, Irish folk music
3945	West+North Kent R.(WNKR)	23.05-	0-2	E, IDs, pops
6206.5	Dr Tim	09.10-11.00	3-0	G, oldies
6206.5	Media Magazine	11.28-12.00	4-0	S, news
6206.5	R.Perfekt	12.20-	0-4	G,E, country songs
6206.5	Starshine R.	13.55-	0-3	E, 1st show on 48m
6206.5	Radio Perfekt	15.40-	5-0	G,telephone number
6230	unid	23.11-	0-3	soul music
6235	Radio Caroline!!	15.57-16.20	3-0	E, old tape? Relay?
6240	unid	12.23-	0-3	S?! music (Don't think so)
6240	R.Piccolo, Holland	12.35-12.38*	0-3	E, CQ calls to XTC is an address known??
6253	Xenon Transmitting Co.	12.39-	0-2	E, QSO to Piccolo
6266	R.Blackbeard, tent.	14.27-	0-2	E, live music



6299	R.Blackbeard	13.56-	3-2	E, pops
6400	WNKR	15.45-	2-0	E
7125	R.Casablanca	13.10-	0-4	G, music, via IRRS

Sunday October 23rd 1994

3900	R.Moonlight	18.08-18.15*	3-3	E,D, QSO to IMR, Blacky
3900	R.Meteor	18.16-18.17*	3-3	D, QSO to Moonlight,IMR
3900	International Music R.	18.19-18.28*	2-2	E, very weak + low only
3900	R.Black Eagle	18.28-18.32*	3-3	D,E, QSO, music
3900	R.Jimmy International	18.33-	0-3	E, QSO to IMR + Blacky
3910	R.Jimmy International	10.19+10.50	0-2	D, QSO to Moonlight
3910	Reflections Europe	16.15-	0-2	E, religious //6295
3913	R.Moonlight	10.42+10.58	0-3	D, QSO to Jimmy
3925	Champions Radio	00.00-00.45	3-2	E, Wuppertal drop
3925	Swedish Shortwave RS	00.13	3-0	E, ID
3932	unid	17.45-	0-2	?, music
3937	Radio North	16.15-	2-2	E, music, Irish
6206.5	Holland FM relay	08.38-08.59*	5-3	D, pops, via Baltic
6206.5	Starshine R.	09.00-10.00	4-3	E,G, oldies, vai Baltic
6206.5	R.Perfekt	10.13-	4-3	G,E, country music
6206.5	R.Nord	11.15-	4-3	S, Media magazine
6206.5	R.City	13.00-14.00	2-2	E, popmx via RBI
6210	Britain's Better M. St.	10.28-10.49	2-2	E, IDs, address
6219	unid	10.50-	2-2	?, music
6235	Britain R.International	10.14-	2-3	E, pops, via JRR
6250	unid	10.15-	0-2	?, music,10.17 carrier QRM
6252	Welle Wahns./Crazy Wave	13.51-	0-3	G,E, CQ calls
6255	Unid	12.20	1-0	?, weak
6258	Sw.SW Relay Service	09.05-	4-2	E, test IDs, CWR QRM
6258	Southern Music R.	10.13+12.09	3-3	E, pops, via SSWRS
6258	Champions R.	10.40+13.45	4-3	E, Wuppertal drop,
6260	Welle Wahn./Crazy Wave	09.04-	4-3	G,E, pops
6266	WMS / Magic Spell	10.55-	4-2	E, QSO to Blackbeard+mx
6266	R.Blackbeard	12.08-	2-3	E, QSO, to WMS, XTC
6270	Live Wire Radio	12.21-12.30	4-3	E, 20W, old DX20 rig
6279	Unid	11.09-11.58	3-0	E, mail reading
6280	Ozone R.Int., tent.	13.43-	0-2	E, test
6281	Welle Wahn./Crazy Wave	13.16-	0-3	G,E, CQ to Royal
6282	R.Popcorn	09.07-	3-3	G, via R.Royal
6282	R.Royal	12.40-12.50*	0-3	G,E, CQ call, s/off
6284	unid, FRSH TXer?!	07.59-	3-3	?, music non stop, s/off
6285	Unid	08.56	3-0	?, Bryan Adams 'Heaven'
6290	Xenon Transmitting Co.	10.39-11.00	3-3	E, today's logs, pops
6292.5U	Sierra Foxtrott 03,tent.	14.03-	0-2	E, QSO to Gloria, USB!
6293	WMS / Magic Spell, tent.	13.45-13.50	0-2	E, CQ call, also 14.08
6293	R.Gloria Int., Scotland	14.00-14.02	0-2	E, QSO, music, much talk about US stations
6295	Reflections Europe	16.15-	0-3	E, //3910
6298	Trans Atlantic R.	10.19-11.36	5-4	E, AMP test, bad mode
6300	Ozone R.Int., tent.	10.08-	3-2	E, music
6303	FRS London	09.53-10.00	3-3	R.Jackie extract,s/off
6306	La Voz del CID	07.22-	0-3	Sp, politics
6310	unid	09.55-	3-3	?, music, off
6400	Angel R.International	07.20-	3-3	E, pops
6400	West+North Kent R.(WNKR)	08.50-	0-3	E, pops
6548	R.East Coast Holland	09.08-09.17*	5-4	?, Deep Purple-Child in..
7294U	R.Europe	07.45-	3-4	I, pops
7315	Unid	08.20-	3-0	E, mx from An officer...
7361	R.101	09.24-	2-2	E,G, pops
7380	International Music R.	10.16-	0-3	E,G, DX infos
7473	R.Waves International	09.05-	0-3	E, new mixer test
7480	R.Benelux	10.15-	4-3	G,E, pops
12265	Wrekin' R.International	10.56-	0-3	E, address, pops

Saturday October 29th 1994

3915	International Music R.	23.07-	0-2	E, pops
6212.5	R.Nord	11.15-12.00	3-3	S, news
7125	R.Marabu	12.05-	0-4	G,E, via IRRS
7125 U	R.Wonderful	13.00-14.00	0-4	G, pop via IRRS

Sunday October 30th 1994

3899	Voice of the Netherlands	21.27-	0-2	E, CQ calls
3910	R.Jimmy International	11.00-	0-3	D, QSO
3910	Reflections Europe	16.25-	0-2	E, //6295, //12255
3911	R.Daiwa	10.52-	0-3	D, QSO
3913	R.Moonlight	11.09-	0-3	D, QSO to Daiwa+Jimmy
3937	R.North	21.30-	0-3	E, jingles, pops
6208	Unid	14.45-	2-0	?, non-stop oldies
6210	Ozone R.International	11.11-	2-2	E, IDs, rock music
6212	Sunshine R.International	09.09-	4-2	G, pops, via Baltic
6212	R.Nord	11.06-	3-3	S, via Baltic
6221	Free Radio Germany	08.40-09.00	2-2	E, offshore tapes
6221	R.Gemini	09.16-09.22	0-2	E, IDs, jingles
6235	Jolly Roger R., tent.	09.38-11.40	2-2	E, music
6257	R.Pirama International	08.20+11.45	3-3	E,Sp, pops, +12.58-
6257	Live Wire R.	14.07-	2-0	E, CQ to Pirama
6257U	Wave Radio Int'l	14.10-	2-0	E, CQ to LWR
6266	WMS / Magic Spell	13.53-13.55	0-2	E, QSO
6266v	R.Britgitte	13.10-	0-2	E, CQ, QSO, bad mode
6270	Live Wire R.	13.03+13.20	0-3	E, QSO to WMR
6273	Live Wire R.	12.53-12.54	0-4	E, QSO to WMR
6275	R.Torenvalk	11.45+13.02	3-4	E,S, pops, QSO
6275	Weekend Music R.	13.00-13.02	0-2	E, QSO, blocked out
6279	R.Pacman	12.51+13.09	0-4	E, QSO to LWR
6281	Welle Wahn./Crazy Wave	R.12.54+13.17	0-3	G,E, QSOs
6282	R.Royal	09.15-09.32*	4-3	G, pops, later QSO
6282	Devil AM	09.44-10.00	0-3	G, Wuppertal drop, via R.Royal, computer vox
6282	Star Club R., tent.	10.40-	3-3	G, HM sound, via Royal
6282	Station Delta Lima 25	09.33-	0-3	G, CQ to Royal
6282U	Wave R.International	09.40-09.41*	0-4	E, QSO to D.L.25
6282U	Station Delta Lima 25	09.42-	4-4	E, QSO to Wave R.
6285	Weekend Music R.	13.12+13.29	2-2	E, QSO to LWR, RTTY
6287	R.Pirana Int., tent.	12.52-12.56	0-2	?, music, QSY to 6257
6290	R.Geronimo	10.58-11.12	0-2	E, ID-jingles
6295	R.Halloween	10.19-	2-3	E, horror radio play
6295	Reflections Europe	16.25-	0-4	E, //3910, //12255
6298	Trans Atlantic R.	12.51-12.52*	3-3	E, QSO to CWR,Torenv.
6299	R.Blackbeard	07.07-	0-4	E, QSOs
6299	WMS / Magic Spell	12.15-	3-3	E, pops, letters
6299v	R.Britgitte	13.52-	1-2	E, QSO to Balckbeard
6306	La Voz del CID	08.00-	0-3	D, QSO to TBC,bad mode
6399	West+North Kent R.(WNKR)	07.45-	0-3	Sp,politics
6399	Angel R.International	09.10-	3-3	E, pops
6537	R.Britgitte	08.05-	2-3	E, pops
7294U	R.Europe	08.00-	2-3	E,G,D,F,nice mode in Ger.
7294U	R.Marabu	09.55-	0-4	I, pops
7361	R.101	09.42-	0-4	G, alternatives
7380	International Music R.	09.52-	3-0	E, music
7380	R.Pacman	10.00-	2-3	E, pops
7409	International Music R.	10.25-10.28*	0-3	E, QSO to IMR
7410	R.Phoenix	10.28-	0-3	E, QSO to Phoenix
7410	International Music R.	10.35-	0-3	E, QSO to IMR, said a R.New England to QSO too!
7420	R.Halloween	10.24-10.27*	2-4	E, QSO, programme
12255	Reflections Europe	16.25-	0-3	E, IDs, Wellsville,USA
12265	Wrekin' R.International	10.45-12.05	0-3	E, //3910, //6295
			3-4	E, P.Connection promo!

Friday November 4th 1994



7125 R.Marabu 18.05- 0-3 G,E, alternatives

## Saturday November 5th 1994

3905 Unid 23.51- 2-0 ?, hard rock  
 3922 Unid 17.02- 0-3 E, Laser 558 jingles  
 3945 SWR Switzerland 23.18-23.27 0-3 E, IDs, via IMR  
 3945 International Music R. 22.15-23.38 0-2 E,G, CQ call, s/off  
 6212.5 R.Nord 13.05- 0-3 S, much talk  
 6299 R.Blackbeard 13.05- 0-3 E, phone in to  
 UK 0374 / 442536  
 7125 R.Sparks 12.10- 0-4 E, pops  
 7125 R.Marabu 13.04- 0-4 G, IDs, jingles  
 7294U Sunshine R.Classic Rock 09.10- 0-4 E,G, pops

## Sunday November 6th 1994

3900 Unid 17.50- 2-0 D,E QSO to IMR  
 3910 R.Jimmy 11.07-11.09 0-2 D, QSO to Moonlight  
 3910 Reflections Europe 17.20- 0-4 E, religious talk//48m  
 3913 R.Moonlight 10.55+11.09 0-3 D, QSO to Jimmy  
 6212.5 R.Dr.Tim 09.00-10.47 3-3 G,E,S IDs, C+W music  
 6212.5 R.Nord 11.00- 3-3 S, IDs, talk  
 6219 Unid 12.55- 1-0 ?, pop, very weak  
 6235 Jolly Roger R. 09.00-09.45 0-3 E, country music  
 6235 Laser Hot Hits 10.00- 0-2 E, pops, via JRR  
 6255 R.East Coast Commercial 09.45-11.15 2-4 E, pops, DX infos  
 6257 Radio Safari 12.37-12.59 2-2 E, 2 DJs  
 6260 Welle Wahn./Crazy Wave 09.15-10.00 0-3 G,E, pops  
 6280 R.Mirage 10.35+13.55 0-3 E,D, 10th ann.repeat  
 6280 R.Titanic International 11.26-12.13 0-3 E, Duncan James, repeat  
 of 19th, now via R.Mirage  
 6280 North American Pirate 12.15-13.00 0-3 E, 2nd anniversary show  
 Relay Service (N.A.P.R.S.) relayed via R.Mirage  
 6290 Subterranean Sounds 09.08-13.00 2-3 E, pops, phone in show  
 6295 Reflections Europe 17.20- 0-4 E, religious programme  
 6300 Ozone R.International 10.25-10.50 0-2 E, pops  
 6399 Angel R.International 08.28-10.15 2-3 E, pops  
 6399 West+North Kent R. (WNKR) 10.25-11.00 3-3 E, pops  
 6915.5 R.Dublin 08.30- 0-3 E, IDs as "R.Dublin"  
 7294U Onda Caliente 08.40- 0-4 E,F,G, pops  
 7294U R.Europe 09.20- 0-4 I, pops  
 7294U R.Marabu 09.40-10.30 2-4 E, alternatives  
 7361 R.101 08.02- 0-2 G,E, pops  
 7385 International Music R. 10.24- 0-3 D,E, pops  
 7409 R.Mirage 08.55- 0-2 E,G, music, QSY  
 7414 R.Mirage 09.10-10.30 3-3 E, 10th anniversary  
 7418 Heavy Dude R. 09.05- 0-2 E, rock music  
 7473 Onda Caliente 09.10- 0-2 E,F, via R.Waves

## Saturday November 12th 1994

3910 International Music R. 23.29-23.32 0-3 E,G, QSO to Jimmy,  
 Lookout, Pacman  
 3912 R.Pacman 18.05- 0-3 D, QSO to Moonlight  
 3915 R.Moonlight 18.15- 0-3 D, QSO to Pacman  
 3937 Unid 23.31- 0-2 non stop music  
 6235 Laser Hot Hits 11.55- 0-2 E, pops, via JRR  
 6266 R.Blackbeard 11.10- 0-3 E, pops  
 6290 Subterranean Sounds 11.15- 0-3 E, talk, music  
 7125 R.Marabu 12.05- 0-4 E,G, alternatives  
 7294U Sunshine R.Classic Rock 08.05- 0-4 E,G, via R.Europe

## Sunday November 13th 1994

3899 R.Moonlight 09.45- 0-3 E,D, CQ calls  
 3899 R.Viking (tent) 17.15- 4-0 D, polka, bad modulation

3899 R.Moonlight 17.20- 4-0 D, QSO, Dire Straits  
 3900 R.Meteoor 17.00- 4-0 D, CQ, polka  
 3910 Reflections Europe 16.00- 0-4 E, religious talk  
 3912 International Music R. 00.14-00.16 2-3 E, QSO to Pacman  
 3926L WIDBS, US HAM station 00.07- 0-2 E, QSO chat  
 6206.5 R.Nord 11.00- 4-3 S,Media Magazine  
 6210 unid, tent. Ozone R. 10.15- 0-2 E, rock music  
 6232 R.Speranza, tent. 09.15- 0-2 non stop Gospel music  
 6235 Jolly Roger R. 09.50- 0-3 E, country music  
 6257 R.Brigitte 10.55-11.01 0-3 E, QSO to CWR  
 6260 Welle Wahnsinn/CWR 10.02- 1-3 E, CQ, to TBC, QSY  
 6260 R.Benelux 10.30- 0-3 G, QSO to CWR, SCR  
 6260U Station Delta Lima 25 10.37- 0-2 G, QSO  
 6266 Trans Atlantic R. / TBC 10.07+14.07 0-4 E, QSOs  
 6270 Welle Wahnsinn/CWR 10.05- 0-3 E,G, CQ and QSO  
 6282 R.Popcorn 09.15- 2-3 G, pops, later raided!!  
 6282 Star Club R. 09.36-10.10 0-3 G, CQ calls, raided!!  
 6287 R.Dr.Tim 12.03- 0-2 G, country, via SSRS  
 6290 Overflow R.International 09.17- 2-2 E, IDs, Gary Lee  
 6290 Subterranean Sounds 13.10- 3-3 E, phone in show  
 6295 Reflections Europe 16.00- 4-4 E, //3910  
 6298 Trans Atlantic R. / TBC 09.46-10.04 4-3 E, pops, CQ calls  
 6299 R.Blackbeard 11.42-13.28 2-3 E, pops  
 6300 R.Pamela 08.31-09.37 2-3 E, pops  
 6307 R.Dutchboy 13.05- 0-3 E, test, address  
 6399 Optimod 07.35- 0-4 E, pops, DX tips  
 6399 Angel R.International 07.55+11.10 3-4 E, pops  
 6399 West and North Kent R. 8.45+14.22 3-0 E, pops  
 6915.5 R.Dublin 09.00- 0-4 E, pops, very low mode  
 6955U unid US station "TV..?" 23.17-23.19 0-1 E, station IDs given  
 tough copy, fade out  
 7294U R.Europe 08.30- 3-4 I,E, pops  
 7385 R.Sparks/IMR joint show 09.59- 0-3 E, pops, via IMR  
 7420 R.Sparks 11.15- 0-3 E, live in IMR studio  
 7473 Onda Caliente 10.00-10.30 0-2 E,F,G, unknown music  
 12265 Wrekin Radio Int 10.23-11.30 4-0 E, excellent signal

## Saturday November 19th 1994

3910 unid 22.10-22.15 4-3 rock / Synth music, s/off  
 3912 International Music R. 23.23- 1-3 E, CQ call, music  
 6206.5 R.Nord 09.45- 3-2 music  
 6275 unid, legal? religious 07.44- 0-2 E, religious talk  
 6915.5 R.Dublin 12.10- 2-0 E, pop, adds  
 7125 IRRS 12.00- 0-4 E, own music, no tapes

## Sunday November 20th 1994

3910 Reflections Europe 17.20- 0-3 E, religious talk  
 3913 R.Moonlight 00.01- 0-2 E,D, music  
 6200 Britain's Better MS 10.12- 2-3 E, pops  
 6206.5 Dino R. 09.30- 0-3 G, music, Wuppertal  
 6206.5 R.Nord 10.25- 2-3 S, music  
 6206.5 R.Noordzee Int.,Sat 12.37- 0-3 N, music  
 6210 R.Lightning Int. 11.45-12.04 0-2 E, IDs, rave, punk!  
 6234 Laser Hot Hits 11.00-12.30 0-2 E, pop  
 6235 Jolly Roger R. 09.15- 2-2 E, country music  
 6238 R.Perfekt 12.15-13.00 0-2 G, C & W  
 6295 Reflections Europe 17.20- 0-2 E, //3910  
 6299 R.Blackbeard 10.09- 0-3 E, pops, Pamela QRM  
 6300 R.Pamela 09.25- 1-2 E, pops, QRM  
 6308 R.Dutch Boy 11.02-11.38 3-3 E, techno, test  
 6915.5 R.Dublin 10.00- 2-3 E, pops, low mode  
 7362 R.101 09.55- 0-1 G,E, under carrier  
 7416 Heavy Dude R. 11.40- 0-2 E, rock music, QSY  
 7436 Heavy Dude R. 11.52- 0-2 E, QSY, music



## Saturday November 26th 1994

6206	R.Nord	15.30-	3-0 S, Nordic Media Mag.
6399	WNKR	16.10-	3-0 E, music
6915.5	R.Dublin	09.00+15.40	3-3 E, pops
7125	WCMR	12.00-	0-4 E, QRA Wuppertal, new
7125	R.Stardust	12.30-	0-4 G,E, pops
7125	Party R.	13.05-	0-4 G, QRA?!
7125	R.Hochweisel	13.30-	0-4 G,E talk
7294U	Radio Strike	09.10-	0-4 I,E, 1st Sicilian pirate
7294U	R.Joystick	10.15-11.00	0-4 G, music

## Sunday November 27th 1994

3910	Radio Laser	13.02+13.12	0-4 D, QSO to Santana
3910	Radio Santana, 10 watts	13.04-13.07	0-3 D, QSO to Laser, Pacman
3910	Reflections Europe	19.00-	0-3 E, religious talk
3912	R.Pacman	13.07-	0-3 D, QSO to both above
6200	Unid	09.57-	0-2 E, pops
6206.5	R.Nord	08.31-	2-2 S, talk
6235	Laser Hot Hits	08.55-	2-2 E, pops, via JRR
6235	Britain R.International	10.15-13.04	2-3 E, pops
6260	Welle Wahn/Crazy Wave	R.09.40+11.57	2-2 G,E, R.Popcorn special later very bad audio
6290	unid, spur?!	11.09-	0-1 E, talk, music
6300	R.Pamela	09.50-	2-3 E, pops
6302	Live Wire R.	12.57-	2-3 E, pops
6399	Angel Int'l	08.00-	2-2 E, music
6400	R.Optimod	08.50-	0-2 E, media news
6556v	R.Brigitte	08.25-	0-3 E,G,D,F, pops
6559v	R.Brigitte	12.25-	0-3 E, pops
6915.5	R.Dublin	07.40-	3-4 E, pops, low mode
7294U	R.Europe	07.40-	3-4 I, pops
7415	Heavy Dude R.	09.15-	3-2 E, heavy music
7415	Unid. (IMR tent)	10.06-	1-0 ?, music
7419	Heavy Dude R.	10.30-	2-4 E, rock format

## Saturday December 3rd 1994

3905	unid	22.35-23.00	0-2 music, IDs, news
3912	International Music R.	23.04-23.30	1-3 E, IDs, HM music
3913	R.Moonlight	11.35-	0-3 D, QSO
3914	R.Moonlight	23.30-00.45	1-2 E, CQ-calls
3920	R.Laser Music Network	11.46-	0-3 D, QSO, QTH Brabant
3945	Starshine Radio	23.05-	2-0 E, oldies
6206	Sunshine Radio	14.00-15.00	0-2 G, oldies, not // 7125
7125	R.Francis Drake	12.02-13.00	0-5 G, oldies. 4 years on air
7125	Sunshine Radio	13.00-14.00	0-5 G, classic rock
7490	Wave Radio Int'l	23.45-00.30	1-0 E, test to USA

## Sunday December 4th 1994

3910	Reflections Europe	16.40-	0-4 E, religious talk//48m
3913	R.Moonlight	09.42-	0-2 D, QSO to Pacman
6200	Black Eagle	13.15-13.30	0-2 E, popmx
6206.5	Radio Bobby	09.00-10.00	2-2 G, oldies
6235	Jolly Roger R., tent.	09.20-	0-2 E, music
6255	R.East Coast Commercial	10.38-	2-3 E, pops
6261	unid	10.05-	0-2 music
6281	R.Benelux + LWR	11.00-11.20	0-2 G,E, CQ-calls
6287	R.Perfekt	10.00-	0-2 G, country music
6290v	R.Perfekt	09.00-10.38	0-2 G, country music
6295	Reflections Europe	16.40-	0-4 E, //3910
6300	R.Pamela	09.55-	0-2 E, pops
6915.5	R.Dublin	09.30-	0-2 E, pops, very low mode
7294U	Sunshine R.Classic Rock	07.50-	0-4 G,E, pops
7294U	R.Fan Man	08.55-09.10*	0-4 G, ska pops

7294U	R.Strike	09.11-09.22*	0-4 E, Ital, pops, TX break
7415	International Music R.	10.00-	0-3 E,G, echo IDs, music
7416.5	unid, HDR tent	11.15-	0-2 HM music
7468U	Starshine Radio	00.30-01.00	1-0 E, test to USA

## Saturday December 10th 1994

3910	International Music R.	23.50-	2-0 E, CQ to MW-stations
6206.5	R.Baltic Int'l	09.30-	4-0 ?, non stop music
6206.5	Radio Nord	14.30-	3-0 S, reading mail
6275	R.Torenvalk	13.10-13.25	0-4 E, music
7125	R.Marabu	12.30-13.30	0-5 G, music

## Sunday December 11th 1994

3900	R.Jimmy International	10.44-	0-3 D, QSO
3910	R.Laser Music Network	13.45-	0-2 D, CQ calls
		13.55+14.10	0-3 E, QSO to Delta Bravo
3910	Reflections Europe	18.30-	0-3 E, religious talk
3912	R.Pacman	10.40-	0-3 D, QSO
3913	R.Moonlight	10.39-10.40	0-3 D, QSO to Pacman, Jimmy
3913	R.Delta Bravo	13.52-13.54	0-3 E, CQ calls
		14.00-14.06	0-3 E,D,G, QSO to Laser
3919	Int'l Music R.	00.19-	2-0 E, QSO to Jimmy
3921	unid	13.47-	0-2 ?, music, low mode
3940	Int'l Music R.	01.51	2-0 E, QSO with LWR
3945	LWR	00.40-01.45	3-0 E, heavy rock
3945	R.Fusion Int	01.46	1-0 E, CQ for LWR
6200	R.Exklusiv	13.14-13.19	0-2 G,E, CQ calls, address: Postfach 105421, D-40045 Duesseldorf, Germany
		13.26-13.39	
6201	Trans Atlantic R.	10.25-10.36	3-3 E, CQ, test
6206.5	R.Amazonia	09.10-10.03	4-3 G, pops
6206.5	R.CLCG	10.05-	4-4 E, Steve Young
6206.5	R.Nord	11.10-	4-3 S, music
6206.5	Sunshine R.Classic Rock	13.40-	0-3 E, pops
6210	Lightning Radio	10.20-	GB Q2
6235	Jolly Roger R.	08.55-11.02	1-2 E, music
6258	Southern Music R.	13.20-	3-3 E, rock format
6260	unid	10.50-	0-1 ?, music
6265	R.Blackbeard	10.55-	0-2 E, pops
6266	Trans Atlantic R.	10.10-	0-3 E, CQ, test, QSY
6276	Subterranean Sounds	11.05-	2-3 E, pops
6280	Trans Atlantic R.	10.20-	3-3 E, CQ, music, QSY
6280	Pandora	13.14-	0-0 E, pops GB 3
6284	R.Mirage	11.03-	2-2 E, repetition of 41m
6300	R.Pamela	09.50-	2-2 E, pops, RTTY QRM
6306	La Voz del CID	08.05-	3-3 Sp, politics, music
6307	R.Dutchboy	11.02-	3-4 E,D, pops, letters
6400	West&North Kent R. (WNKR)	08.02-	2-3 E, pops
6555	R.Brigitte	11.19-	0-3 I, Italian songs
6915.5	R.Dublin	07.50-	0-4 E, pops, low mode
7294U	unid Italian, Milano	08.00-	0-4 I, pops, via Europe
7362	R.101	10.01-	0-2 G,E, pops
7385	International Music R.	11.16-11.18	0-2 E, music s/off
7400	International Music R.	10.40-	0-3 E,G, pops
7409	R.Mirage	09.12-10.10	2-3 E, Marc Jones, HM music
7416	Heavy Dude R.	09.55-10.15	0-4 E, Heavy Metal
7420	unid (HDR?)	10.37-10.52	0-2 S, HM music, f/out
7473	Onda Caliente, tent.	08.40-	0-2 E, music

SRS News is published weekly by Jonny Augustsson of Swedish Report Service. For details on subscriptions, contact SRS at the following address: Östra Porten 29, 442 54 Ytterby, Sweden or (e-mail) srs@swedx.ct.se.



## MEDIUMWAVE NEWS

I guess you are all surprised to see me writing this column. This has been Derek's sacred column, but Derek has unexpectedly stopped listening to the Dutch pirates and most of his DPRS service has been dropped. Only the mail forwarding service will continue. Derek's mediumwave magazine *Alternative Medium Wave Pirate News* is no more and his verification service has also been ceased. The reason for all this is that Derek recently got a full-time job as a home carer of elder people and there is simply no time left for him to follow the Dutch mediumwave pirate scene. Of course, nobody will ever be able to fill the gaps that Derek now leaves behind him, but I want to continue this column and try to make the best out of it. Please note that this column to a great extent will depend on contributions, so please send in your logs and news for MW too!

**Radio Bremen** was heard by myself on October 23rd on 1648 kHz. Bremen has been known as a notorious non-verifier, but shocked me (in a positive way) by answering within a week! The station is also active on 1636 and 1660 kHz and has also plans to start shortwave transmissions in the 48 metre band soon. Power of this station is 550 W and it operates from Hengelo. The operator is Hans and he speaks good English. He says that he has plans on coming onto shortwave as well. A shortwave transmitter is soon finished and will work in the 6200-7200 kHz range. SPZ

**Count of Luxemburg** is the name of a new Dutch operation with 1200 W (!) from Hengevelde. This station was recently heard by Jonny. The address for the station is Box 10, 7496 ZG Hengevelde, The Netherlands. JAL

**Japle de Bliizkikker, Billy de Bluffer, Twentische Rakker and Zendster Annita** made

Stefan Printz  
Kämnärsvägen 13D:220  
226 46 LUND, SWEDEN  
Phone: +46 46 137624

a joint transmission early in the morning of October 23rd on the unusual frequency 1588 kHz and was well received here. Actually it was the first time I heard a pirate station on that frequency. The station played a mixture of pop music, like Boney M, ABBA and Queen, and Dutch folk music. Only one announcement was made during the hour I listened and the address was given as Box 27, 7595 ZG Weerselo, The Netherlands. JTM SPZ

**Station OXN** was a station noted by Göran on November 26th on 1641 kHz. The station announced the address Box 180, Lelystad, The Netherlands. GÖP

**Radio West** was heard briefly during a QSO on October 23rd. I wrote in to the station and got a quick reply. The operator says he uses a home-built transmitter with the 4CX250B tube at the endstage, giving 300 W of power. Although West is a rather new appearance on mediumwave, the operator has been transmitting for a long time. Some of the old names were **Bonanza**, **Radio 538** and **Radio Schimanski**. The operator is 38 years old and operates from Flevoland. SPZ

Finally, here are a brief list of the most interesting stations I have heard the last two months:

Oct. 22	1637	Ome Jan	17.24
Oct. 22	1642	J. Peacon	22.27
Oct. 22	1643	Gouden Ster	21.48
Oct. 22	1649	West	17.15
Oct. 23	1588	Japle/Billy etc.	3.03
Oct. 23	1646	Radio Brescia	0.35
Oct. 23	1646	Radio Bremen	2.53
Dec. 10	1645	Dolfyn Radio	23.57

### Contributors & sources

GÖP - Göran Poulsen, Sweden  
JAL - Jonny Augustsson, Sweden  
JTM - Jan Thörnblom, Sweden  
SPZ - Stefan Printz, Sweden

## CURRENT PIRATE LIST 40

By Stefan Printz, Derek Taylor & Chris Lobdell. Compiled by Stefan Printz.

### STATION NAME CONTACT ADDRESS

#### European shortwave pirates

Radio 101 International..... Box 2, Gemmenich, Belgium  
Radio 75 ..... Box 10, Sevastopol 335024, Ukraine  
Radio Ability ..... 17 Barlborough Road, Clowne, Near Chesterfield, Derbyshire S43 4RA, England  
Radio Action ..... Box 26, 7030 AA Wehl, The Netherlands  
Radio Adelante..... Stefan Printz, Kämnärsvägen 13D:220, 22646 Lund, Sweden  
Radio Amazonia..... SRS, stra Porten 29, 442 54 Ytterby, Sweden †  
Angel International ..... 34B Drift Road, Clanfield, Waterlooville, Hants PO8 0JL, England  
Radio Anorak..... 105 Newport Road, Leyton, London E10 6PH, England  
Radio Antenne Mainland..... Box 386, 5900 AJ Venlo, The Netherlands  
Radio Antenne West..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
Radio Aries..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
Radio Armadillo..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
Radioart..... Box 110226, 37047 Goettingen, Germany  
Radio Atlantis International..... Box 6105, 5190 Stolberg, Germany  
Baltic Coast Radio..... Box 493, 5802 Klaipeda, Lithuania †  
Radio Baltic International ..... SRS, stra Porten 29, 442 54 Ytterby, Sweden †  
Radio Bandolero ..... Box 4057, 8600 GB Sneek, The Netherlands  
Belgian International Relay Sce..... c/o Caretaker's House, Lawn Lane, Chelmsford, Essex CM1 5PP, England  
Benelux Radio..... Box 386, 5900 AJ Venlo, The Netherlands  
Radio Blackbeard ..... c/o Caretaker's House, Lawn Lane, Chelmsford, Essex CM1 5PP, England †  
Radio Black Eagle ..... Box 11, 7954 ZG Rouveen, The Netherlands  
Radio Black Flag..... c/o Mebo Info System, Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
Radio Black Sea International..... c/o Artiom Prochorov, Box 29, Moscow 109444, Russia †  
Radio Bobby ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
Radio Bonanza ..... RWR, Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
Radio Brigitte ..... Brigitte van Gelder, Box 10, 7954 ZG Rouveen, The Netherlands †  
Radio Bristol ..... Unknown †  
Britain Radio International ..... 32 Victoria Road, Salisbury, Wiltshire SP1 3NG, England  
Box 130, 92504 Rueil Cedex, France  
Britain's Better Music Station..... 40 Dalehead, Camden, London NW1 2SL, England  
Radio Caldonia International ..... Box 763, 3100 AT Schiedam, The Netherlands  
Calypso Radio..... Box 35, 6027 Romerswil, Switzerland  
Radio Caroline ..... Radio Caroline, Box 963, London SW20 8XL, England  
Radio Carrier Wave..... Box 2188, 3000 CD Rotterdam, The Netherlands  
Radio Casablanca ..... Ringstraße 9, 26836 Stapelmoor, Germany  
Radio Catapulte ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
Radio Centurion..... Box 443, 5500 AK Veldhoven, The Netherlands



Champions Radio ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Channel Europe ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Radio Chaos ..... c/o California, Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Christian Pirate Bc Network ..... Stefan Printz, Kämnräsvägen 13D:220, 22646 Lund, Sweden  
 Citadel Radio International ..... Unknown £  
 Radio City ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Radio CLCG ..... Wilfried Meyer, Box 540101, 47151 Duisburg, Germany †  
 Crazy Wave Radio/Welle Wahnsinn Box 411131, 55068 Mainz, Germany  
 Radio Crystal International ..... Unknown £  
 Radio Daiwa ..... Box 102, 7360 AC Beekbergen, The Netherlands  
 Radio Delmare ..... Box 432, 3330 AK Zwijndrecht, The Netherlands  
 Radio Delta (A) ..... Box 65, 7260 AB Ruurlo, The Netherlands  
 Radio Delta (B) ..... Box 41, 8080 AA Elburg, The Netherlands  
 Radio Delta Bravo ..... Box 1732, 48578 Gronau, Germany &  
 Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Devil AM ..... SRS, stra Porten 29, 442 54 Ytterby, Sweden †  
 Radio Diamond ..... Box 3037, 1780 GA Den Helder, The Netherlands  
 Radio Diamond International ..... Box 35, Moscow 115516, Russia  
 Radio Diana ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Die Stimme Der Deutschland ..... SRS, stra Porten 29, 442 54 Ytterby, Sweden †  
 DiscoTech Radio ..... Media Team, Box 33, 1751 Halden, Norway  
 Radio Driland ..... Box 1732, 48578 Gronau, Germany &  
 Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Radio Dr. Tim ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Radio Dublin ..... Box 2077, Dublin 8, Ireland  
 Radio Dutch Boy ..... Box 13, 7710 AA Nieuwleusen, The Netherlands  
 Dutch Pirate International ..... Box 41, 8080 AA Elburg, The Netherlands  
 Radio East Coast Commercial ..... K Flats, 9-11 Church Street, Cromer, Norfolk NR27 9ER,  
 England †  
 Radio East Coast Holland ..... RECH, Box 536, 7900 AM Hoogeveen, The Netherlands  
 Eifelwelle ..... Box 200740, 41207 Mönchengladbach, Germany  
 Emerald Radio International ..... ERI, 8 Inverness Road, Dublin 3, Ireland  
 Radio Equinoxe International ..... REI, Box 130, 92504 Rueil Cedex, France  
 Radio Europa International ..... Via F Gerardi 6, 25124 Brescia BS, Italy  
 Radio Europe/101 Network ..... Via Davanzati 8, 20158 Milano, Italy P  
 Radio Exklusiv ..... Box 105421, 40045 Düsseldorf, Germany  
 Fake Radio Piraña International ..... Unknown  
 Fake Starshine Radio ..... Unknown  
 Radio Fan Man ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Radio Fantasy ..... Box 1137, 96118 Bischberg, Germany  
 Radio Flatland ..... Unknown £  
 The Fox AM ..... Box 386, 5900 AJ Venlo, The Netherlands  
 Radio Francis Drake ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Radio Freedom ..... Unknown  
 Free Radio Germany ..... Box 386, 5900 AJ Venlo, Holland  
 Free Radio Norway ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Free Radio Service Holland ..... FRSH, Box 2727, 6049 ZG Herten, The Netherlands †  
 Free Radio Service London ..... Unknown £

Radio Freeway ..... 14 Stone Row, Coleraine, County Londonderry BT52 1EP,  
 Northern Ireland  
 Radio Fusion International ..... Media Team, Box 33, 1751 Halden, Norway †  
 Radio Gaga International ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Radio Gemini ..... Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 German Free Radio Corporation ... Box 1243, 6685 Schiffweiler, Germany  
 German's Better Music Station c/o Rudiger Witjes, Mühlheimer Strasse 1, 46446 Emmerich,  
 Germany  
 Radio Geronimo ..... Box 39, 62222 St Martin, Bologne, France  
 Radio Gloria International ..... Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 Gold Jazz Radio ..... RWR, Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Good Music Radio ..... GMR, Towers, Beccles, Suffolk, England  
 Green Music Radio International ... GMRI, c/o Box 65, Moscow 125581, Russia  
 Halloween Radio ..... 32 Victoria Road, Salisbury, Wiltshire SP1 3NG, England  
 Heavy Dude Radio ..... Stefan Printz, Kämnräsvägen 13D:220, 22646 Lund, Sweden &  
 SRS, stra Porten 29, 442 54 Ytterby, Sweden †  
 Radio Helgoland ..... Box 59, 7260 AB Ruurlo, The Netherlands  
 Highland Radio International ..... 126 Box 78, Goodna, Queensland, Australia  
 Hit Radio Germany ..... Box 100350, 7016 Gerlingen, Germany  
 Radio Hoch-Weisel ..... Jens Wantschar, Butzbacherstrasse 25, 35510  
 Butzbach/Hoch-Weisel, Germany  
 House Music Radio ..... Box 1243, 6685 Schiffweiler, Germany  
 Radio Illegal ..... Box 386, 5900 AJ Venlo, The Netherlands  
 Independent Sounds ..... Box 110226, 3400 Goettingen, Germany  
 International Music Radio ..... Yves, Box 1951, 79554 Weil am Rhein, Germany  
 International Relay Service ..... Box 130, 92504 Rueil Cedex, France  
 Radio Ireland International ..... Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Radio Italia ..... Vicolo Volusio 1, 06049 Spoleto (PG), Italy P  
 Italian Radio Relay Service ..... Box 10980, 20110 Milano MI, Italy P  
 Radio Jimmy International ..... Box 102, 7360 AC Beekbergen, The Netherlands  
 Jolly Roger Radio ..... Box 39, Waterford, Ireland  
 Radio Joystick ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Radio Kontakt ..... 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Laser Hot Hits ..... Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 Laser Rock ..... 32 Victoria Road, Salisbury, Wiltshire SP1 3NG, England  
 Level 48 ..... Box 386, 5900 AJ Venlo, Holland  
 Radio Liberator ..... Unknown £  
 Lightning International ..... Box 10, Stuart House, Kings Street, Droylsden, Manchester,  
 England  
 Radio Limit International ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Radio Lion ..... Unknown £  
 Live Wire Radio ..... 14 Stone Row, Coleraine, County Londonderry BT52 1EP,  
 Northern Ireland  
 Radio Lollipop ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
 Radio London International ..... Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 London Weekend Radio ..... 50 Greenside, Slough, Berkshire, England  
 Look Out Radio ..... Box 103, 8120 AC Olst, The Netherlands  
 Radio Lowland International ..... Box 39, 2300 AA Leiden, The Netherlands



Radio Madison .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany	Radio Popcorn .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany
Radio Magic .....	RM, Box 1461, Perm 614036, Russia †	Power AM .....	Box 536, 7900 AM Hoogeveen, The Netherlands T
Magic Spell .....	SRS, stra Porten 29, 442 54 Ytterby, Sweden †	Radio Rabbit International .....	Box 386, 5900 AJ Venlo, The Netherlands
Radio Makahari .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany	Rainbow Radio Germany .....	RRG, Box 202, 36172 Bebra, Germany †
Radio Marabu .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany	Random Radio .....	Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1WO, Canada
Radio Matilda .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany	Radio Rebel International .....	Box 130, 92504 Rueil Cedex, France
Radio Mayday .....	RMD, Box 130, 92504 Rueil Cedex, France & RMD, Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany	Radio Rebell 105 .....	Tommy, Box 1253, 7073 Lorch, Germany †
Radio Mercury .....	Box 84, 3417 ZH Montfoort, The Netherlands	Radio Recharge International .....	14 Stone Row, Coleraine, County Londonderry BT52 1EP, Northern Ireland & Box 130, 92504 Rueil Cedex, France
Radio Merlin International .....	c/o Caretaker's House, Lawn Lane, Chelmsford, Essex CM1 5PP, England	Radio Reflex .....	Box 59, 7260 AB Ruurlo, The Netherlands
Radio Meteor .....	Box 71, 7720 AB Dalfsen, The Netherlands	Renegade Sound .....	32 Victoria Road, Salisbury, Wiltshire SP1 3NG, England
Radio Meteor .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany	Romantic Space Radio .....	Arty, Box 29, Moscow 109444, Russia †
Radio Mi Amigo .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany	Radio Royal .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany
Radio Mirage .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany	Radio RTN .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany
Radio Moonlight .....	Box 102, 7360 AC Beekbergen, The Netherlands	Russian Radio .....	Box 29, Moscow 109444, Russia †
Multipack Radio International .....	c/o Delta, Box 41, 8080 AA Elburg, The Netherlands	Radio Safari International .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany
Radio Nord .....	Box 65, 683 22 Hagfors, Sweden	Radio Santa Claus .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany
Nordlicht Radio .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany	Radio Santana .....	Box 46, 7160 AA Neede, The Netherlands
Radio Nordsee International .....	Box 2209, 77612 Offenburg, Germany	Radio Select .....	Box 51, 6671 CA Zetten, The Netherlands
North Atlantic Radio .....	Bridge Street, Cardonagh, County Donegal, Ireland	SF03 .....	Unknown £
North Coast Rock .....	10 Horseman Place, Seacombe, Wirral L44 7BL, England	Radio Shamrock .....	Box 39, Waterford, Ireland †
Northern Ireland Relay Service .....	14 Stone Row, Coleraine, County Londonderry BT52 1EP, Northern Ireland	Shortwave Radio Switzerland .....	Box 35, 6027 Romerswil, Switzerland
Radio Northlight International .....	Unknown £	Radio Silverbird International .....	Box 13, 7595 ZG Weerselo, The Netherlands
Not Radio Fax .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany	Skull & Bones Radio System .....	Unknown £
Onda Caliente .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany	Sky Radio .....	Box 386, 5900 AJ Venlo, The Netherlands
Optimod .....	c/o Caretaker's House, Lawn Lane, Chelmsford, Essex CM1 5PP, England	Radio Sockenschuss .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany
Radio Orang Utan .....	Box 114, 7040 AC 's Heerenberg, The Netherlands	South Hobby Radio .....	Box 29, Moscow 109444, Russia †
Radio Orion .....	c/o 6 Worcester Street, Wolverhampton, West Midlands WV2 4LD, England †	Radio Sparks .....	Box 510, 4010 Basel, Switzerland
Overflow International .....	c/o Caretaker's House, Lawn Lane, Chelmsford, Essex CM1 5PP, England	Radio Speranza .....	Reverendo Padre Sacerdote Luigi Cordioli, Largo San Giorgio 91, 41100 Modena, Italy P
Ozone Radio International .....	32 Victoria Road, Salisbury, Wiltshire SP1 3NG, England	Radio Star .....	Box 51, 1777 ZH Hippolytushoef, The Netherlands
Radio Pacman .....	Box 103, 8120 AC Olst, The Netherlands	Star Club Radio .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany
Radio Pamela .....	c/o Caretaker's House, Lawn Lane, Chelmsford, Essex CM1 5PP, England	Radio Starline .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany
Radio Pandora .....	Box 386, 5900 AJ Venlo, The Netherlands	Starshine Radio .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany
Radio Paradise .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany	Station Sierra Sierra .....	Unknown £
Party Radio .....	c/o Eulenweg 67, 35428 Langgoens/Giessen, Germany	Radio Stella International .....	82 Pentland Place, Kirkcaldy, Fife KY2 6AQ, Scotland
Passion Radio .....	Box 386, 5900 AJ Venlo, The Netherlands	Radio Strasburg .....	Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1WO, Canada
Radio Peace in Action .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany	Radio Strike .....	BCL Sicilia Club, c/o Roberto Scaglione, via Generale Strevia 22, 90143 Palermo, Italy
Radio Perfekt .....	Box 386, 5900 AJ Venlo, Holland	Subterranean Sounds .....	5 Dolphin Court, 15 The Avenue, Branksome Park, Bournemouth, Dorset BH9 2UN, England
Radio Piraña International .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany	Süd West Radio .....	Box 1243, 66573 Schiffweiler, Germany
Pirate Freaks Broadcasting Service .....	Box 386, 5900 AJ Venlo, The Netherlands	Sunshine Radio International .....	SRS, stra Porten 29, 442 54 Ytterby, Sweden †
Radio Pluto .....	Box 103, 8120 AC Olst, The Netherlands	Swedish Shortwave Relay Service .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany
Radio Pogo 104 .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany	Radio Thistle .....	14 Stone Row, Coleraine, County Londonderry BT52 1EP, Northern Ireland
		Radio Titanic International .....	Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany



Tom's Music Radio ..... Wilfried Meyer, Box 540101, 47151 Duisburg, Germany  
Radio Torenvalk International ..... Box 94, 7038 ZH Zeddum, The Netherlands  
Radio Tornado ..... Box 432, 3330 AK Zwýndrecht, The Netherlands  
Radio Toulouse International ..... 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Transatlantic Radio ..... Box 4427, 3006 AK Rotterdam, The Netherlands  
UK Radio ..... c/o 6 Worcester Street, Wolverhampton, West Midlands  
WV2 4LD, England  
Radio Utopia ..... Unknown  $\mathcal{E}$   
Radio Vanessa ..... Box 386, 5900 AJ Venlo, The Netherlands  
Radio Viking ..... Box 71, 7720 AB Dalfsen, The Netherlands  
Voice of Free Radio ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
The Voice of Germany ..... SRS, stra Porten 29, 442 54 Ytterby, Sweden †  
Voice of Hardrock ..... Box 130, 92504 Rueil Cedex, France  
Voice of Scotland ..... Box 28413, Providence, Rhode Island 02908, USA  
Voice of Techno ..... Box 130, 92504 Rueil Cedex, France  
Voice of The Netherlands ..... Box 669, 7900 AR Hoogeveen, The Netherlands  
Radio Voyage ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
Radio Wahnsinn ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
Wave Radio International ..... Stefan Printz, Kåmnärsvägen 13D:220, 22646 Lund, Sweden  
WCMR ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
Wee Guy Radio ..... Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
Weekend Music Radio ..... 14 Stone Row, Coleraine, County Londonderry BT52 1EP,  
Northern Ireland  
Welle Wahnsinn (Crazy Wave R.)... Box 411131, 55068 Mainz, Germany  
WGAS ..... Box 130, 92504 Rueil Cedex, France  
Radio Without Borders Int. .... Igor, Box 29, Moscow 109444, Russia  
WMS ..... stra Porten 29, 442 54 Ytterby, Sweden †  
WNKR ..... Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
Radio Wonderful ..... c/o Chris, Postlagernd, 89518 Heidenheim, Germany  
Wrekin Radio International ..... WRI, 51 Eastwood Boulevard, Westcliff-on-Sea, Essex SS0 0BY,  
England †  
Xenon Transmitting Company ..... 34B Drift Road, Clanfield, Waterlooville, Hants PO8 0JL,  
England &  
Box 220342, 42373 Wuppertal, Germany  
XMAS ..... Box 11175, 1001 GD Amsterdam, The Netherlands

### Dutch mediumwave pirates

807 ..... Box 341, 3770 AH Barneveld, The Netherlands  
813 ..... Unknown  $\mathcal{D}$  (Overýssel)  
Actief ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Albatros ..... Box 101, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands  
Aloha ..... Box 149, 8260 AC Kampen, The Netherlands  
Alpenjager ..... Box 27, 7595 ZG Weerselo, The Netherlands  
Alpenkoning ..... Box 221, 7700 AE Dedemsvaart, The Netherlands  
Alpenkruiser ..... Box 6, 7918 ZG Nieuwlande, The Netherlands  
Alpina ..... Box 27, 7595 ZG Weerselo, The Netherlands  
Antonio ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Aristona ..... Box 78, 7710 AB Nieuwleusen, The Netherlands

Armada ..... Box 9, 8150 AA Lemelerveld, The Netherlands  
Athena ..... Box 127, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands  
Atlantis ..... Box 13, 9430 AA Westerbork, The Netherlands  
Baanbreker ..... Box 59, 7260 AB Ruurlo, The Netherlands  
Bad Company ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Bamboe ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Barcelona ..... Unknown  $\mathcal{D}$   
Barones ..... Box 73, 7160 AB Neede, The Netherlands  
Beer ..... Box 149, 8260 AC Kampen, The Netherlands  
Bellvue ..... Box 128, 9665 ZJ Oude Pekela, The Netherlands  
Berkenrode ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Billy de Bluffer ..... Box 27, 7595 ZG Weerselo, The Netherlands  
Black Power ..... Box 643, 7900 AP Hoogeveen, The Netherlands  
Black Rose ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Blauwe Bulldog ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Blauwe Cobra ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Blauwe Piraat ..... Box 78, 7710 AB Nieuwleusen, The Netherlands  
Blauwe Reiger ..... Box 74, 8300 AB Emmeloord, The Netherlands  
Blonde Ale & Grýze Appie ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Blonde Anna ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Blonde Weg Piraat ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Bontekoe ..... Box 27, 7595 ZG Weerselo, The Netherlands  
Boogschutter ..... Unknown  $\mathcal{D}$   
Boskabouter ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Bouwvakkert ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Breaker ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Bremen ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Caballero ..... Box 643, 7900 AP Hoogeveen, The Netherlands  
Calimero ..... Unknown  $\mathcal{D}$   
Calipso (Oostwold) ..... Box 8, 9684 ZG Finsterwolde, The Netherlands  
Calypso (Veluwe) ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Carnaval ..... Unknown  $\mathcal{D}$   
Carolina ..... Box 101, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands  
Caroline ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
Casablanca Radio International ..... Box 25, 7880 AA Emmer-Compascuum, The Netherlands  
Centurion ..... Box 443, 5500 AK Veldhoven, The Netherlands  
Concordia ..... Box 101, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands  
Count of Luxemburg ..... Box 10, 7496 ZG Hengevelde, The Netherlands  
Curacau ..... Box 27, 7595 ZG Weerselo, The Netherlands  
Daiwa ..... Box 102, 7360 AC Beekbergen, The Netherlands  
Dalma/Delmare (A) (Hoogeveen) ... Box 536, 7900 AM Hoogeveen, The Netherlands  
Delmare (B) (Doetinchem) ..... Box 432, 3330 AK Zwýndrecht, The Netherlands  
Delta (A) ..... Box 65, 7260 AB Ruurlo, The Netherlands  
Delta (B) ..... Box 41, 8080 AA Elburg, The Netherlands  
Derby ..... Box 14, 7916 ZG Elim, The Netherlands  
Dikke Betta (DB) ..... Box 29, 7475 ZG Markelo, The Netherlands  $\diamond$   
Dokter Ketellaper ..... Box 8, 9684 ZG Finsterwolde, The Netherlands  
Dolfýn ..... Box 101, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands



Donkere Boervart .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Drenthina .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Drentse Claudia .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Duistere Nacht .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Duitser Rundfunk .....	Box 127, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands
Egerlander .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Electron .....	Box 27, 7595 ZG Weerselo, The Netherlands
Eskimo .....	Box 129, 8400 AC Gorredijk, The Netherlands
Felix .....	Box 185, 7470 AD Goor, The Netherlands
Flandria .....	Box 339, 8200 AM Lelystad, The Netherlands
Fledermaus .....	Box 127, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands
Freebird .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Frisco .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Gele Roos .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Golfbreker .....	Box 107, 7580 AC Losser, The Netherlands
Gouden Ster .....	Box 101, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands
Goudvink .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Graaf van Monte Cristo .....	Box 107, 7580 AC Losser, The Netherlands
Grote Verzierder .....	Box 129, 8400 AC Gorredijk, The Netherlands
Grÿze Wolf .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Hamburg .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Harry .....	Box 78, 7710 AB Nieuwleusen, The Netherlands
Havanna .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Hawaii .....	Box 73, 7160 AB Neede, The Netherlands
Heideroos .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Hennie Veldwijk .....	Box 171, 8100 AD Raalte, The Netherlands
Radio Holland International .....	Box 669, 7900 AR Hoogeveen, The Netherlands
Hollandia .....	Box 122, 7160 AC Neede, The Netherlands
Horizon .....	Box 108, 7720 AC Dalfsen, The Netherlands
Integraal .....	Box 643, 7900 AP Hoogeveen, The Netherlands
Jan de Tuinman .....	Box 27, 7595 ZG Weerselo, The Netherlands
Jan Oslo .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Japie de Blitzkikker .....	Box 27, 7595 ZG Weerselo, The Netherlands
Japie de Sloper .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
J.B. Wielwaal .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Johan .....	Box 29, 7475 ZG Markelo, The Netherlands
Johannes de Jager .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Johnny Peacon .....	Box 101, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands
Kanibaal .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Karel Doorman (A) .....	Box 171, 8100 AD Raalte, The Netherlands
Karel Doorman (B) .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Karina .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Kippenboer .....	Unknown D (Eemshaven)
Kleine Carolina .....	Box 10, 7916 ZG Elim, The Netherlands
Kleine Cowboy .....	Unknown D (Veluwe)
Kleine Jopie .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Kleine Man .....	Box 81, 7740 AD Coevorden, The Netherlands
Kleine Vogel .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England

Kleine Vogel Junior .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Kleine Zwalu .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Koblenz .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Komeet .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Kontakt .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Korak .....	Box 134, 3780 BC Voorthuizen, The Netherlands
Korenbloem .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Krantenman .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Kristal .....	Box 224, 7440 AE Nijverdal, The Netherlands
De Kruik .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Kung Fu .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Kÿk Uit .....	Box 103, 8120 AC Olst, The Netherlands
Laser .....	Box 40185, 6504 AD Nijmegen, The Netherlands
Lotus .....	Box 73, 7160 AB Neede, The Netherlands
Luxemburg .....	Box 9, 8150 AA Lemelerveld, The Netherlands
Radio Magneet International .....	Box 102, 7360 AC Beekbergen, The Netherlands
Mario .....	Box 185, 7470 AD Goor, The Netherlands
Mariska .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Marjando .....	Box 149, 8260 AC Kampen, The Netherlands
Marsdiep .....	Box 3037, 1780 GA Den Helder, The Netherlands
Marskramer .....	Box 129, 8400 AC Gorredijk, The Netherlands
Mascotte .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Merkurius .....	Box 103, 8120 AC Olst, The Netherlands
Meteoor .....	Box 71, 7720 AB Dalfsen, The Netherlands
Mexicano .....	Box 86, 7150 AB Eibergen, The Netherlands
Mexico (A) .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Mexico (B) .....	Box 157, 7670 AD Vriezenveen, The Netherlands
Minerva .....	Unknown D (Veluwe)
Monitor .....	Box 103, 8120 AC Olst, The Netherlands
Monza .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Monte Carlo .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Morgenster .....	Unknown D
M.P.S. .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Musky .....	Unknown D
Mustang .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Nachtegaal (A) (Twente) .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Nachtegaal (B) (Friesland) .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
New Mexico .....	Box 149, 8260 AC Kampen, The Netherlands
Radio Newspaperman .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Nooitgedacht (A) (Lochem) .....	Box 186, 7240 AD Lochem, The Netherlands
Nooitgedacht (B) (Ter Apel) .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Noorderster .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Noordzee .....	Box 157, 7670 AD Vriezenveen, The Netherlands
Nordmende .....	Box 122, 7160 AC Neede, The Netherlands
Nova 4 .....	Box 29, 7950 AA Staphorst, The Netherlands
Ocean Stormer .....	Box 157, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands
Oklahoma .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
Olieman .....	DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England



Olympia (A) ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Olympia (B) ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Ome Jaap ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Ome Jan ..... Box 101, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands ♡  
 Ome Willem ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Onbekend ..... Box 24, 7260 AA Ruurlo, The Netherlands  
 Orang Utan ..... Box 114, 7040 AC 's Heerenberg, The Netherlands  
 Oscar ..... Unknown (Slovenia)  
 't Oude Dak ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Station OXN ..... Box 180, Lelystad, The Netherlands  
 Paloma ..... Box 40185, 6504 AD Nijmegen, The Netherlands  
 Parasol ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Partisan ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Pedro ..... Box 107, 7580 AC Losser, The Netherlands  
 Pelikaan ..... Box 166, 7240 AD Lochem, The Netherlands  
 Pelsjager ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Pepper ..... Box 103, 8120 AC Olst, The Netherlands  
 Piccolo ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Piepender ..... Box 13, 7710 AA Nieuwleusen, The Netherlands  
 Pionier ..... Box 2188, 3000 CD Rotterdam, The Netherlands  
 Radio Pirana ..... Box 206, 7570 AE Oldenzaal, The Netherlands  
 Polderboer ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Polydor ..... Box 11, 7954 ZG Rouveen, The Netherlands  
 Poolster ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Populaire ..... Box 157, 7670 AD Vriezenveen, The Netherlands  
 President ..... Box 4046, 8600 GA Sneek, The Netherlands ♡  
 Preston ..... Box 157, 7670 AD Vriezenveen, The Netherlands  
 PSB ..... Box 221, 1560 AE Krommenie, The Netherlands  
 RBT ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Rentenier ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Rode Rover ..... Box 11, 7954 ZG Rouveen, The Netherlands  
 Rooie Piraat ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Safari Park ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Samson ..... Box 27, 7595 ZG Weerselo, The Netherlands  
 Santana (A) ..... Box 73, 7160 AB Neede, The Netherlands  
 Santana (B) ..... Box 27, 7595 ZG Weerselo, The Netherlands  
 Sapporro ..... Box 341, 3770 AH Barneveld, The Netherlands  
 Schaduwjager ..... Box 578, 7900 AN Hoogeveen, The Netherlands  
 Schorpioen ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Radio Scotland International ..... Box 85, 9410 AB Beilen, The Netherlands  
 Silber Fuchs ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Soto/Ome Soto ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Spanningzoeker ..... Box 578, 7900 AN Hoogeveen, The Netherlands  
 Sterrenboog ..... Box 254, 7700 AG Dedemsvaart, The Netherlands  
 Stormvogel ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Straaljager ..... Box 107, 7580 AC Losser, The Netherlands  
 Stroper ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Studio 4 ..... Box 10, 7916 ZG Elim, The Netherlands

Sylvania ..... Box 101, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands  
 Taifun ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Talisman ..... Box 107, 7580 AC Losser, The Netherlands  
 Test Piraat ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Texas ..... Box 127, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands  
 Texta Cowboy ..... Box 78, 7710 AB Nieuwleusen, The Netherlands  
 Thoreline ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Tobias ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Toekomst ..... Box 4046, 8600 GA Sneek, The Netherlands  
 Toni Macaroni ..... Box 103, 8120 AC Olst, The Netherlands  
 Torpedojager ..... Box 157, 7670 AD Vriezenveen, The Netherlands  
 Totem Pole ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Toulouse (A) (Gramsbergen) ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Toulouse (B) (Almelo) ..... Box 157, 7670 AD Vriezenveen, The Netherlands  
 Tubantia ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Turbojager ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Twentsche Echo ..... Box 27, 7595 ZG Weerselo, The Netherlands  
 Twentsche Rakker ..... Box 27, 7595 ZG Weerselo, The Netherlands  
 Twentse Radio Unie ..... Box 107, 7580 AC Losser, The Netherlands  
 Tjydbreker ..... Box 186, 7240 AD Lochem, The Netherlands  
 UK2 ..... Box 185, 7470 AD Goor, The Netherlands  
 Utopia ..... Box 73, 7160 AB Neede, The Netherlands  
 Valencia ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Valentino ..... Box 221, 1560 AE Krommenie, The Netherlands  
 Valkenburg ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Variant ..... Box 107, 7580 AC Losser, The Netherlands  
 Verona (A) (Lochem) ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Radio Verona International (B) ..... Box 8, 9684 ZG Finsterwolde, The Netherlands  
 Veronica ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Victoria (A) ..... Box 54, 1777 ZH Hippolytushoef, The Netherlands  
 Victoria (B) ..... Box 13, 9430 AA Westerbork, The Netherlands  
 Vliegenvanger ..... Box 78, 7710 AB Nieuwleusen, The Netherlands  
 Vossenjager ..... Box 341, 3770 AH Barneveld, The Netherlands  
 Vrolyke Mynwerker ..... Box 127, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands  
 Vrome Drikus ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Vrije Vogel ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Wadloper ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Waldolala ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Watergeus ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Waterman ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Weduwe ..... Box 29, 7475 ZG Markelo, The Netherlands  
 West ..... Box 30, 8316 ZG Marknesse, The Netherlands  
 Winnetoe ..... Box 157, 7670 AD Vriezenveen, The Netherlands  
 Witte Gans ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Ymuiden ..... Box 101, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands  
 Ysselpiraat ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Ysselstein ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Zeetjger ..... DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England



Zoef de Haase.....DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Zondevan.....DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Zwarte Dorus.....Box 10, 7916 ZG Elim, The Netherlands  
 Zwarte Jan.....Box 27, 7595 ZG Weerselo, The Netherlands  
 Zwarte Kraai.....Box 101, 7670 AC Vriezenveen, The Netherlands  
 Zwarte Non (Black Nun).....Box 122, 7160 AC Neede, The Netherlands  
 Zwarte Panter.....DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 Zwarte Zigeuner.....DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England

### Other mediumwave stations

Radio Arutz 7.....Bel-El, D N Mizrach Benjamin 90801, Israel  
 Radio Camouflage.....DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England  
 North Atlantic Radio.....Bridge Street, Cardonagh, County Donegal, Ireland  
 NRSADR.....Nox 10, El Mouradia, Alger, Algeria  
 Radio Sistema.....Box 15, Serpuhov 203, Moscow Oblast 142203, USSR  
 Radio Star Country.....c/o Dot McCoy, Aughagan, Smithboro, County Monaghan, Ireland  
 Radio Sunshine.....Furniture Warehouse, Carrick Arnon, Dundalk, Ireland  
 Voice of the Rebellious Iraq.....Box 1959, 14155 Tehran, Iraq

### North American shortwave pirates

6YVOS/The Voice of Smoke.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Action Radio.....Box 605, Huntsville, AL 35804, USA  
 Radio Airplane.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Alliance For Free Radio.....Box 605, Huntsville, AL 35804, USA  
 Altered States Radio.....Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 Alternate Elvis.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Amiga Computer Generated Radio.....Box 2024, Faribault, MN 55021, USA  
 Radio Anarchy.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 Andromeda Independent Radio.....Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 Radio Angeline.....Box 40554, Washington, DC 20016, USA  
 Radio Animal.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 APRN.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Radio Azteca.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA &  
 Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 Radio Beaver.....Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 Big Brother Radio.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Radio BLANDX.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 Radio Cambodia.....Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 The Caribbean Sound System.....Box 146, Stoneham, MA 02180, USA  
 The Car Show.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 CCC Radio.....Box 5635, Longview, TX 75608, USA  
 CFBN.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 CGWN.....Box 80033, Burnaby, British Columbia B5H 3X1, Canada  
 CKLW.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 CNBS.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Radio Comedy Club International.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 CRSM/Radio Scottish Montreal.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA &

Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 CRSN/Radio Star of The North.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 CRFC.....Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 CSIC.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 Cumberland Stationwagon.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 CXDX.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 Defiance! 90.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 Radio Doomsday.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Down East Radio.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 Radio Drift.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 Radio Duplicado.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 East Coast Beer Drinker.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 East Coast Music Radio.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Esoterica.....Box 146, Stoneham, MA 02180, USA  
 Radio EXP.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Fantasy Broadcasting Station.....Box 23792, Phoenix, AZ 85063, USA  
 Radio Farside.....Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 Radio Flattus.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 Radio Fluffernut.....Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 The Fox.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA &  
 Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA &  
 Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 Radio Free America.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Freedom 40.....Box 146, Stoneham, MA 02180, USA  
 Radio Free Euphoria.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Radio Free New York.....1748 70th Street, Brooklyn, New York 11204, USA  
 Radio Free Massachusetts.....Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 Radio Free Salvation.....Box 605, Huntsville, AL 35804, USA  
 Radio Garbanzo.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Ground Level Network.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Radio Gumby International.....Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 Radio Hallowe'en.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Happy Hanukah Radio.....Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 He Man Radio.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 Hit Parade Radio.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Howdy Doody Radio.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 International V. of Global Free R.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 The Jersey Devil.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 The Joint.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 K2000.....Box 146, Stoneham, MA 02180, USA  
 KBLU.....Box 123082, Fort Worth, TX 76121, USA  
 KCUS.....Box 25302, Pittsburg, PA 15242, USA  
 KFAT.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 KGUN.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 KICK.....Box 605, Huntsville, AL 35804, USA  
 KMCR.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 KMRZ.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 KNBS.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA







WRTA/Black Liberation Radio.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 WRTR.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 WRV/The Radio Virus.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 WSKY.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 WSM/Grand Ol' Opry Radio.....Box 605, Huntsville, AL 35804, USA  
 WSRN.....Box 293, Merlin, ON N0P 1W0, Canada  
 WVOL/Voice of The Loon.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 WYDX.....Box 109, Blue Ridge Summit, PA 17214, USA  
 WYMN/Women Radio.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 Radio X.....Box 25302, Pittsburg, PA 15242, USA  
 XERK.....Box 25302, Pittsburgh, PA 15242, USA  
 XEROX.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA  
 XMAS Day Radio.....Box 452, Wellsville, NY 14895, USA

### Pacific shortwave pirates

Radio G'day.....Box 3174, Onekawa, Napier, New Zealand  
 Kiwi Radio.....Box 3174, Onekawa, Napier, New Zealand  
 Southern Music Radio.....SMR, Box 130, 92504 Rueil Cedex, France

### General information

When writing to a pirate station, never put the word "radio" or anything similar on your envelope. Use initials if possible, otherwise use the station name only. For example, if you write a letter to Radio East Coast Commercial, write "RECC" on your envelope followed by the listed address. Most stations require return postage, usually 2 IRCs, 2 USD or 2 mint stamps. IRCs (International Reply Coupons) are available at the post office.

Many of the Dutch pirates can be contacted through an address forwarding service run by Derek Taylor of DPRS. If you use this service, you must include an extra IRC or USD note to cover the forwarding fee

### Key to the signs

- ♡ - Or direct via DPRS, 12 Dorman Road, Preston, Lancs PR2 6AS, England
- ◇ - Can be forwarded by DPRS, although not direct
- † - Don't put station name on envelope!
- T - Tentative address
- - Tentative station name
- B - Belgian pirate
- D - Dutch pirate
- E - English pirate
- F - Finnish pirate
- G - German pirate
- H - Greek pirate!
- I - Irish pirate
- J - Italian pirate
- P - Italian private station
- R - Russian pirate!
- W - Welsh pirate
- Y - Yugoslavian pirate!

## US PIRATE SCENE

Hello folks and welcome to another roundup of free radio activity in North America. Since we last met in these pages, a new pirate band has been established in the 6940-6970 kHz with limited success. Also, 7415 was occupied by KVOH for a while. As we write this, WJCR has been off 7490 for almost two weeks, so look for pirate activity here if they stay off. Lets get to the logs:

Captain Eddy of the **Radio Airplane** was heard on 6960 LSB on October 23rd with his usual campaign against cat farts and as usual he wasn't wearing any pants! He was also heard on Halloween weekend IDing as **Radio Scareplane!** This show actually brought Nemesis from **Radio Doomsday** back from the dead! Nemesis had to promise to resume QSLing and to be nice to John T. Arthur, the operator of the Wellsville, NY drop. Heard on 6955 USB at 2355 on October 29th-30th. We hope Nemesis lives up to his part of the bargain. Radio Airplane also aired their second anniversary show on November 20th on 6955 USB.



**Altered States Radio** with host William Hurt aired their Halloween show on October 30th on 7375 kHz at 2210. Music by Black Sabbath, Alice Cooper and and Frank Zappa was heard.

**Anarchy I**, a Western North American pirate which was been inactive for quite some time, has reappeared with good signals on the East Coast! They were noted on the new 43 meter band on October 22nd on the frequency of 6965 LSB at 2229 UTC. They sign on with the theme

Chris Lobdell  
 P.O.Box 146  
 STONEHAM  
 MA 02180, USA

from Superman and featured Capt. Anarchy with talk about hemp.

**Radio Azteca**, one of the most active pirates of the past two years, was heard on 7415 kHz on both October 8th and 15th, on November 6th on 6963 kHz and on November 26th on 7470 kHz. Host Bram stoker uses both original and borrowed comedy and is probably one of the funnest of todays pirates. The station uses the slogan "all that is gross but tasteful". His 'Ask Dr. Radio' segments are particularly funny. One broadcast was even picked up by Rainer Brandt in Germany!

Count Whip is still sailing around in West Indies in his cruise ship getting bored and broadcasting his **Caribbean Sound System**. He was heard several times. They were heard on October 16th on 7415 LSB, October 24th on 7450 LSB, and on 6955 kHz on November 19 and the 24th. The last show was quite funny and featured a cruise with the executive council of the **North American Shortwave Association-NASWA** on board!

The **Crooked Man** is a station that hasn't been heard from in a while. Anyway, they showed up on 6960 USB on October 28th. The OM announcer said he was from another planet who survived the Hindenburg explosion in the late 1930s.

We all remember how Nemesis blew his brains out on his show in early September. Most of us thought he was gone for good, right? Wrong! Captain Eddy of the **Radio Airplane** brought him back to life on the Halloween weekend. **Radio Doomsday** celebrated one year of existence with their first anniversary show. It was aired on November 19th through the 20th on 6954 USB from 2326-0100. This is probably one of the longest North American pirate broadcasts since a **WSKY** show a



few years back. Reception conditions were good and the broadcast was widely heard.

**Down East Radio**, the pirate station from the State of Maine was heard on both September 25th and October 2nd on 7415 kHz. Oscar Guggins and his offspring Oscar Guggins Jr. were heard with more Down East Humor. We understand that after his last show, Oskar took off to vacation in Florida leaving Oscar Jr. in Maine with his new love.

A new station using the call letters **FAQ** appeared with some test transmissions on 7470 USB at October 9th at 0000. They were also noted on 7415 kHz on October 15th at 2328. During these tests, music by The Eagles was played. They sometimes IDed as 'FAQ, a North American Pirate Relay Service'. This confused some listeners who thought that they were connected with the NAPRS. Richard Pistek has said that FAQ is no way connected with the North American Pirate Relay Service.

**Radio 43**, yet another new station was first heard on 6955 USB on October 23rd from 2329 to 2347 UTC. The OM announcer played the music from the 'Outer Limits' TV show and talked about little green men from outer space. Life on the planet Mars was also discussed.

What would pirate radio in the USA be like without Captain Ganja in the Garden of Herbal Delights? Well, his station **Radio Free Euphoria** was heard on 7445 kHz at 0307 UTC on the 7th of November. Music like the 'Space Cowboy', 'The Pusher' and with fake ADs. A couple IDs were made by that Hot Babe from KMOM, Samantha Jones.

H.V Short from **RFM** hit the airwaves again on medium wave 1625 kHz at 0200 on the 29th of October and again on November 20th on 7436 kHz at 2220 UTC. H.V. likes to play New Age music, and a few comedy spots that he produces.

What would Halloween weekend be with

Radio Hallowe'en. Well, this year there was both Radio Hallowe'en and Halloween Radiol! **Halloween Radio** was heard in the AM mode at 2302 on 7445 kHz on the 31st of October IDing as 'Broadcasting from Hell, this is Halloween Radio'. Lots of goulsh type music was heard such as 'I Love The Dead' by Alice Cooper.

**Radio Hallowe'en** was back for its third straight year also. They were noted several times, including their Sunday AM airing on 7415 USB at 1430 on the 30th of October. Programming was similar to last years' and included the haunted mansion in Mississippi. They were also heard in Europe on both 6295 and 7420 kHz in the 1000-1100 UTC slot thanks to some pirate friends over there. According to the station op, Tommy Pickles, almost 20 reports were received for these relays!

Not to be left out in the cold for Halloween, **Hit Parade Radio** was also noted on 6964 kHz at 0000 to 0041 with a countdown of the Top 10 Halloween songs on the 29th of October. Due to propagation, signals were rather weak.

Another new station, **Jurassic Radio**, was heard for the first time on 6969 USB at 0200 on the 23rd of October. They claimed to be broadcasting 'from the continent of Tangia' with your extinction in mind. 'All dinosaurs, all the time'. The station was only heard once, so maybe it became extinct too!

One of the few active stations from the western part of North America, is **KDED**. They were heard several times, including 7480 LSB on the 2nd of October, 7465U on October 15/16 at 2356, and on 7475 LSB on October 31st. The station's format is music and information on the group The Grateful Dead.

**KICK**, the heavy metal rock and roll station, was heard with their Halloween show at 0120 on 7445 kHz on the 31st of October. In order to get your QSL, reception reports had to be written in blood! Pete, do you think red pen would be accept-

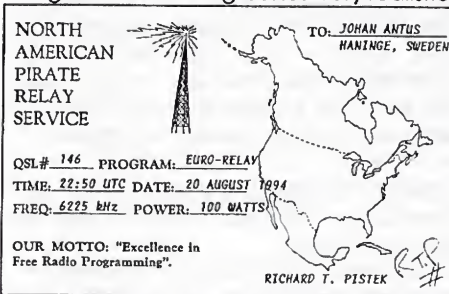
able?!

**KTVI** made two recent outings. They were heard on 7470 USB at 0130 on September 26th and on 6955 USB at 2300 on November 13th. On the latter show, music by Queensryche was heard. This broadcast was picked up by DXpert Rainer Brandt in Germany. This made station operator Emmanuel 'Manny' Goldstein very happy!

**K-2000**, 'The Loose Cannon' has the best produced pirate shows that I can remember. Unfortunately, the propagation gods did not cooperate this time around and their Halloween special on 6967 LSB at 0300 on the 30th of October was not well heard. Too bad, it must have been a great show. We will hear more from Bob Rock in the future, I'm sure!

**Microdot Radio** was heard on the 2nd-3rd of October at 2340 on 7414 kHz with their Woodstock Trivia program. Music included Alice In Chains, The Doors, Pearl Jam, Smashing Pumpkins etc. Even a few Beavis and Butthead clips were thrown in for good measure. A one shot deal? We're not sure.

Dick Pistek of the **NAPRS** treated us to a relay of **Radio Mirage International** the 25th of November on 7415 LSB. The program was repeated two times more as well. Host Ian Paige treated us to an entertaining mix of music from French and German bands. We could also hear the sounds of sea gulls in the background! Very realistic.



**Primitive Radio** features poetry and unusual music in their programming. Holden was heard on November 6th at 1345 on 7415 LSB. Their QSL card is quite attrac-

tive, it features ancient cave drawings of animals.

**Quantum States Laboratories** likes to dabble in what they call shortwave 'mind control experiments'. They were heard several times including 7469 USB on October 16th, 6965 USB on the 29th of October and on 6955 USB on the 13th of November.

The **Voice Of Scotland** was supposed to be a Euroirate testing to North America. They were heard on the 1st of October at 2308 to 2328 on 6273 kHz playing music by George Harrison. Many people in the USA heard it, but no one reported reception in Europe! Anyway, your editor did some checking and found out that this was a hoax and they transmission originated here in North America. The program may have been taped in Scotland though.

Dr. Love of **Solid Rock Radio** can't let a month go by without appearing on the airwaves. He was heard on October 9th on 7465 LSB playing a mix of music by the Carpenters, Cher and Gary Puckett. Audio was distorted. SRR was again noted on 7470 USB on October 16th. The music of Ray Charles was featured on his show of November 27th on 7415 kHz.

From 'the South Island of New Zealand' is how the op introduces his **Southern Music Radio** relays. They were heard on the 1st of November on 6958 USB at 0133 UTC. A program of New Zealand and Aussie music was featured.

**SPAM Radio**, the station will always be known as having the most disgusting QSL ever. Anyway, they were heard on the 31st of October on 6965 USB with 'Jingle Bell Rock', Monty Python's Spam Skit and the Underwear World Of Jacques Cousteau. Poor King Spam, how will he ever overcome that QSL!

The op of **Radio Doomsday** treated us to a relay of the Swedish Pirate, **Starshine Radio**. They were heard on 7490 kHz at 2300 on November 27th. Played a lot



of oldies such as "YMCA", "Kung Fu Fighting". I thought the best part was when the op sang along with Lee Marvin in the song "I was born under a wandering star" which I think was from the movie "Paint Your Wagon". Whoever you are, keep your day job! Thanks for the relay, Nemes!

The well known Europirate **Radio Titanic International** was heard with their 19th anniversary program on November 12th at 2100 on 6960 USB. It was also repeated on November 13th on 7412 kHz. The DJ was Duncan James and featured music by Procul Harum, Fleetwood Mac and Michael Jackson. We will be looking forward to their 20th anniversary.

**Radio Toronto** was another new station noted. They were heard on November 26th at 6955 kHz around 0330 and again at 0500. The OM announcer was testing playing music. A phone number was given to call into.

**Up Against The Wall Radio**, the station operated by Owlsey was heard many times. The best heard show was their Thanksgiving 1994 special. Noted on November 24th at 2300 on 6955 USB. The cult favorite Alice's Restaurant song by Arlo Guthrie was heard along with the Adam Sandler Thanksgiving song. The station always signs off with their trademark an "ooogah" claxon type horn. They hope to do more relays of other stations in the future.

**SAMURAI RADIO**

*Chin.*

This is to confirm your reception on 7415 kilohertz.

From 0325 to 0414 UTC on the date of March 31 1994.

We have checked your report and found it correct.

Thank you very much.

13 *Eddie Currents*  
Eddie Currents

**Radio USA**, North America's oldest continually active pirate was heard on October 29th at 2135 on 7385 LSB with Joe King, RF Watt and the Halloween show featuring "Scariest Than Monsters" news.

A new station, not widely heard was **The Voice Of Broadcast Freedom**. Heard at 2232 on 7413 kHz on October 8th with a song by XTC and talk about the FCC. The woman's voice was hampered by a heavy echo. An interesting station that I hope we hear more from soon.

**Witch City Radio** was back on for Halloween, claiming to be broadcasting from the City Of Witches, Salem, Mass. Heard on 7445 USB at 0000 on November 1st. Old movie promos, and scary tales were heard. Not heard by many due to poor conditions.

**WLIS** "We Love Interval Signals" was heard on November 7th at 0044 on 7445 with a salute to DXer Harry Smith. They were also heard on November 13th at 0133 with a Glenn Hauser salute.



**WREC**, also known as **Radio Free East Coast**, was heard several times with their nice AM signal. They were heard on October 15th at 2256 at 2250 with a relay of **Laser Hot Hits**. Also noted on the 1st of November at 0035 to 0056 with a relay of the **Voice Of The Dead** on 7471 kHz. On November 20th, a relay of **Radio Marabu** was noted at 1830 utc. On November 27th, WREC aired their own programming on 6965 kHz, including skits by the Jerky Boys. Thanks for the relays P.J. Sparx!

*Well, that wraps up this issue of The US Pirate Scene. Until next time, 73 and Fight For Free Radio!*

## The Telecom in pursuit of Radio Baltic International

**Stefan Printz**  
Kämnärsvägen 13D:220  
226 46 LUND, SWEDEN  
Phone: +46 46 137624

Radio Baltic International is in great danger! A while ago, the operator received a letter from the Swedish Telecom who told him to stop the transmissions on 6206 kHz immediately, since he has no broadcasting license. Furthermore, the Telecom said that it is illegal to relay satellite radio stations which Baltic has done several times (e.g. Holland FM and Radio North-sea). As soon as I was informed about this news, I called the operator of Baltic and asked him what was going on:

**SPZ** - What are you going to do now, after the letter you got from the Swedish Telecom?

**RBI** - Nothing! I will continue as before! It's my right in accordance with human rights to broadcast. The satellite relays will be dropped however, they have just been used to fill the gaps between programmes.

**SPZ** - But your transmissions are illegal. Won't you at least reduce your high activity?

**RBI** - No, I have replied to them that it is my right according to the law of freedom of speech to broadcast. I have a special license that can be used for test purposes and I will apply for a license on shortwave.

**SPZ** - How much can you broadcast with that special license and which frequencies can you use?

**RBI** - I can use it for short test transmissions on frequencies above 26.1 MHz. But the license papers says nothing concerning frequencies below 26.1 MHz! So I have assumed that I can broadcast as much as I want to on shortwave.

The operator of Radio Baltic International plays a dangerous game. He might face great trouble with the Telecom if they should decide to track him down. But the operator says he's tired of waiting for a li-

cense and will continue to broadcast as before:

**RBI** - The Telecom hasn't even answered to my letter with questions I sent them after I got their complaints. I should have the right to get an answer at least. I can see nothing wrong in using an empty frequency. I harm noone. Instead, I have activated many through my relay service. Even a (Swedish) school class sent me a tape and I should tell this to the minister of education! I've been transmitting for 32 years and I applied for a license 30 years ago. It's time I get a license! Why not set up rules for amateur-based domestic radio, just like the rules for amateur radio? I will never give up.

The RBI operator's cheap relay service has attracted many stations. Loads of tape recordings are received all the time. A problem is to spread the air times between the stations. Most stations want to be relayed on Sundays between 9-13 UTC, which is the time when most people listen to the 48 metre band.

**RBI** - I recently discussed this with **Lasse Karlsson** of **Radio Nord**. We want more Scandinavian stations to come on the air. The Scandinavian stations will get airtime on Saturdays whilst the others will be put on Sundays.

During the Christmas period, the Baltic transmitter will go very hot. Many stations will be relayed, including **Radio Nord**, **Radio CLCG** and **Radio Royal**, to mention just a few.

## RADIO STRIKE

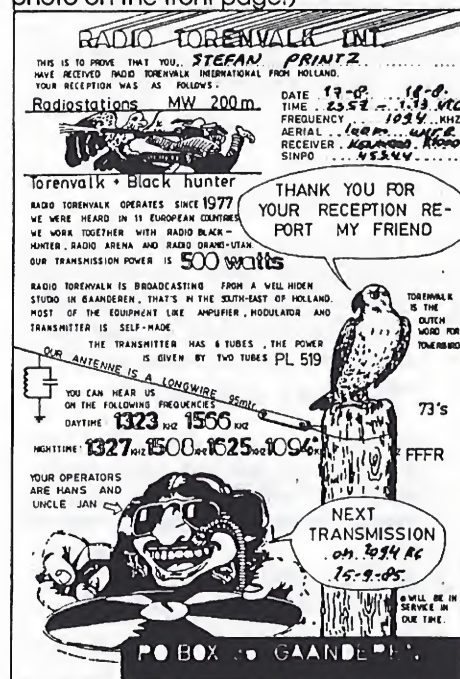


*"the first pirate in Sicily"*



# Beneath the mask: Radio Torenvalk International

During the hey-days of "international broadcasting" on 1508 kHz in the mid 80's, Radio Torenvalk International from Gaanderen in Holland became my favourite pirate station. They were one of few regular broadcasters during that period and had quite a different style of programming comparing to the other Dutch mediumwave pirates. The sound was fresh, with lots of jingles, cuts and echo effects, not to mention the impressive line-up of DJs with main operator **Hans, Steve Most** (Radio Pamela) and from a studio in London, **Russ & Louise Revenge**. We were many DX-ers at that time who eagerly tuned in to 1508 & 1094 kHz each first Saturday night of the month, waiting for Hans and his technical engineer fellow **Uncle Jan** to switch on the transmitter... (see the photo on the front page!)



The QSL-sheet from 1985, made by Hans.

The history of Radio Torenvalk International

Stefan Printz  
Kämnärsvägen 13D:220  
226 46 LUND, SWEDEN  
Phone: +46 46 137624

nal goes back to the late 70's, when the mediumwave band was crowded with different stations on the well-known 227 metre band. The first transmission by Torenvalk went out in 1977. Between 1979 and 1982, they broadcast international programmes on 1300, 1323 and 1327 kHz. In the beginning of the 80's, the 227 metre band became more and more occupied by powerful legal stations and so the activity on the band phased out. And Radio Torenvalk International was just one in the big crowd of international broadcasters on mediumwave.



In 1985, fellow pirate **Radio Orang Utan** began transmissions on 1508 kHz and this was the starting shot for many other Dutch mediumwave pirates to relaunch international programmes. 1508 kHz appeared to be a very suitable frequency after **BRT** from Belgium signed off at midnight. Torenvalk was one of the stations who took the opportunity to try the frequency and they had an immediate success with lots of listener letters and good response to their programmes.

In July 1985, Torenvalk wanted a frequency "of its own" and found a number of free frequencies in the 1050-1100 kHz range. However, a move could imply that Torenvalk lost listeners. A successful test broadcast was made on August 4th on 1094 kHz with many letters being received. Especially the UK listeners reported the frequency as "very free".

Torenvalk continued their schedule of at least one transmission per month. In addition, many pirates were relayed, including **Radio Pamela** from England and **Kiwi Radio** from New Zealand. The 1508 kHz transmitter was later sold to **Radio Pelsjager**, another international broadcaster from the late 70's and mid 80's.

In February 1986, **BBC Radio One** caused problems to Torenvalk's signal. The carrier of the BBC signal on 1089 kHz never closed and Torenvalk had to move back to 1508 kHz. Also 1611 kHz in the 186 metre band was used a few times. Hans and Jan first thought the BBC were interfering them on purpose, but later they found out that they kept the carrier on in order to prevent the aerial wires from icing up during the severely cold February nights! In May 1986, BBC One closed normally at 0.30 again and Torenvalk could return to 1094 kHz.



The recording studio, February 1986.

However, the broadcasts were on an occasional basis now and Hans & Jan seemed to gradually lose interest in continuing the mediumwave service. The last broadcast I heard was on June 13th 1987. I guess they closed for good on mediumwave after that.

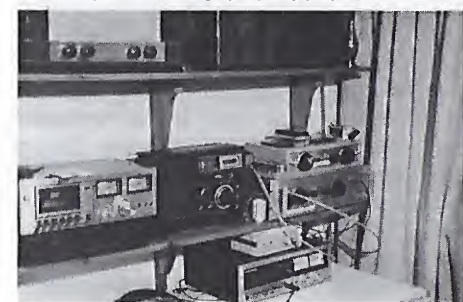
But that doesn't end the story. Hans came back on shortwave the following year in a joint project with **Radio Tonair** called **Radio New World**. The project was rather short-lived however, and apart from a few tests in the beginning of 1989 on 48 metres, years of silence followed. This was the definite end of Torenvalk, I thought.

Luckily, I was wrong.



The classical sticker from 1985.

In spring 1994, I heard rumours that Hans was on his way back with a new transmitter. Since there always circulates lots of unconfirmed stories in the world of Free Radio, I doubted this, although one or two DX-ers said they had heard a test by Torenvalk. Once again, I was wrong. October 2nd 1994 saw the definite return of Radio Torenvalk on 6275 kHz in the 48 metre band with the first official programme. The day before, a test had been carried out on 6207 kHz. A very nostalgic feeling caught my body. Many of the sounds and tunes were the same as in the mid 80's, such as their station tune "Street dance" by the Break Machine. A second programme was carried out on October 30th on 6275 kHz with a one hour show.

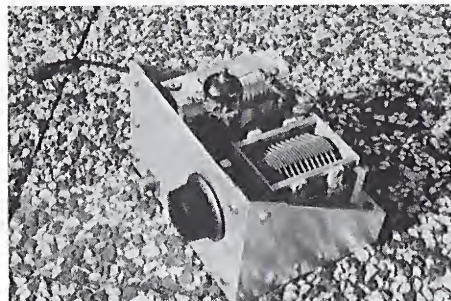


Radio Torenvalk's shack 1994.

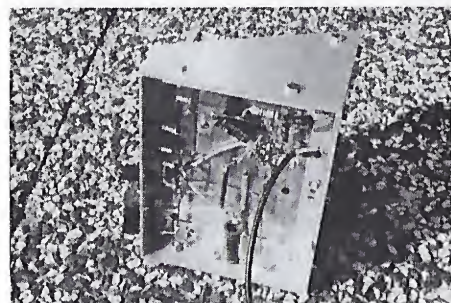
Hans is now running the station on his own, but he receives good support from his girlfriend who he met during a night-transmission on 1323 kHz in 1980! "This is the best thing that has happened to me



In connection with Free Radio", says Hans with a smile on his lips. She was a member of the **Radio Helderroosje** crew and after the QSO with Hans, they fell in love with one another! Now they live together in a house in Zeddarn.



The 100 W shortwave transmitter, 1994.

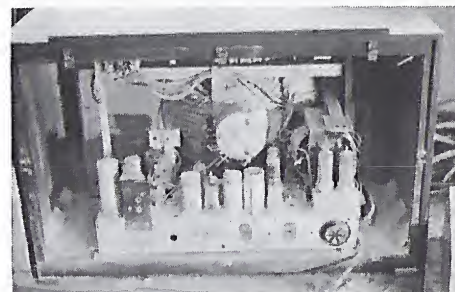


The back of the transmitter.

Hans is now 32 years old and have been a dedicated radio enthusiast for 16 years. The technical side of the hobby has interested him most (apart from his girlfriend!) and Hans has always been building transmitters and modulators. And I guess few of you know that Hans is the architect behind the transmitters of **Radio Orang Utan**, **Radio Tonair** and **Transatlantic Radio**. His own transmitter is built with three tubes, EF80, EL84 and PL519 which gives appr. 100 W. The modulator is based on five tubes and gives 150 W audio power. As antenna, Hans uses a halfwave end-fed longwire antenna, although he previously used a half-wave dipole.

Another hobby Hans has is fixing up old tube radio receivers. He has a collection of 35 radios from 1933-1956. A collection

which would be very interesting to watch, I believe!



One of the tube receivers in Hans's collection.

The risk of getting caught by the PTT has increased the last couple of years, and because of that, Hans is broadcasting on an irregular basis. He has been lucky to never have been caught during 17 years of operation which is rather surprising for such a long-lived station as Torenvalk. Broadcasts will be carried out on 6275 kHz about once every month. Hans always welcome letters, reports and comments and the address to write to is Box 94, 7038 ZH Zeddarn, The Netherlands. As Hans has thorough knowledge in building transmitters, he also can give you technical help and advice on how to build your own transmitter or other technical issues.



Another transmitter at Hans's studio, previously owned by the PTT!

So tune in to 6275 kHz guys, the kestrel has returned!

RADIO TORENVALK INTERNATIONAL  
BOX 94 7038 ZH ZEDDARN  
THE NETHERLANDS

## FCC SEEKS INJUNCTION TO GAG MICRO POWER BROADCASTER

On Tuesday, October 10 attorneys for Stephen Dunifer and Free Radio Berkeley received notice, 80 pages worth, of the FCC's intention to seek an injunction which would bar further broadcasts by Free Radio Berkeley. Stephen Dunifer is named as the responsible party. Free Radio Berkeley is part of a rapidly growing movement which uses inexpensive and low power radio transmitters (1/2 watt to 30 watts) to reach local communities. Called micro power broadcasting, this movement sees simple, easy to use transmitters as the leaflet of the 90's. In an era of multinational controlled mass media, micro power broadcasting is the voice of the community; the voice of the people. For four years the government has been trying to squelch this movement with escalating (but uncollected) fines. Clearly, it sees broadcasting which anyone can do as a threat to centralized control of information, ideas and culture. Intimidation having failed, the FCC is abandoning its own procedures and turning to the weight of the Federal Courts to squelch this new and democratic media. It won't happen.

Last July the FCC served a notice of apparent liability on Stephen Dunifer in the amount of \$20,000 for alleged illegal broadcasts. This case has been pending before an FCC administrative panel for over a year. In July 1994, a Federal Appeals Court in the District of Columbia ruled that the FCC's current fine structure was invalid. This action, at the very least, places the FCC fine process into a state of limbo until new hearings are held. Perhaps this explains why the FCC has taken this mode of attack.

Luke Hiken, attorney for Stephen Dunifer, stated, "This is a totally unprecedented move on the part of the FCC. It appears they have side-stepped their own authority regarding micro radio broadcasting. Instead, they have chosen to bring down the full weight of the Federal Court System on an ever expanding community of broadcasters who are challenging the FCC's ban on micro power broadcasting." (continued)

"They can kiss my Bill of Rights" was Stephen Dunifer's response, who went on further to say, "Neither myself nor the movement to liberate and reclaim the airwaves from corporate control will be deterred one bit by the FCC's latest action. It is a matter of free speech and human rights. No where in their prodigious legal tome does any aggrieved party come forth, other than the FCC, to assert damage or harm. FCC, in my opinion, stands for fostering corporate control. Free Radio Berkeley has been on vacation for the last few months in order to allow time to put together new

equipment. Broadcasts will resume shortly at a new frequency, 104.1 FM, and continue until the date of the first court hearing. If an injunction is granted, there are many others taking up the banner of Free Radio Berkeley. We shall not be moved nor stymied by a justice system which means, in reality, just us corporations."

Another member of the legal defense team, Allen Hopper, put it this way, "It is utterly amazing that the FCC would seek a TRO, which is only sought for emergency situations where the threat of immediate and irreparable harm requires the intervention of the Court. The fact that the FCC has had this case pending before its own administrative panel for over a year contradicts any notion of emergency or injury. Further, their actions clearly demonstrate the fear they hold for the kind of public dialogue which takes place over micro power radio."

Luke Hiken and the National Lawyers Guild Committee on Democratic Communications are committed to defending the rights of micro broadcasters under the US Constitution and principles of international law.

At this moment, a hearing on this matter is scheduled to take place on December 2 in Federal District Court in Oakland starting at 10:30 AM. A Free Speech Solidarity Support Rally will be held outside the Oakland Federal Building prior to the hearing. On the following evening (Saturday, December 3) a public forum flying the banner of - Seizing the Space, Media and Communications Free Speech Activism - will be held in Berkeley at the Union Labor Fellowship (Cedar & Bonita). Starting time will be 8 PM. Simultaneous forums on this topic will be taking place in a number of other cities around the US, and perhaps internationally as well, on this date.

Complete media packets will be sent out upon request. Please contact Free Radio Berkeley, (510) 644-3779, (510) 464-3041.

 <h3 style="margin: 0;">Premier Radio International</h3>	
Broadcasting on 6218 kHz 48m Band 6567 kHz 47m Band	
TO <u>STEFAN PRINZ</u> <u>APPELVÄGEN 13</u> <u>330 17 RYDANÖLA SWEDEN</u>	
We are pleased to confirm your Reception Report of Premier Radio International	
ON <u>10/26/94</u> BETWEEN <u>10:26</u> AND <u>10:27</u> GMT ON <u>6/1/98</u>	



## RADIO SPARKS

Greetings from Switzerland! My name is DJ Stevie and I am the operator of Radio Sparks. We are broadcasting via IRRS in Milano. I am a friend of Yves of **International Music Radio** and he gave me a copy of Pirate Connection 9. I had to laugh a little, because the information was a little bit wrong. So now I will clear it up and give you information about Radio Sparks.

I was born in England and left when I was very young. I lived in Ireland (a beautiful place) and in Israel. I moved to Basel in 1984 and have been here ever since. I am now a Swiss citizen and married, but don't have any children.

I have never received any reports from the USA (I'd love to) or Africa. I have only received reports from Europe.

Radio Sparks started broadcasting on July 2nd 1994 via IRRS. Till now we have received over 100 reports.

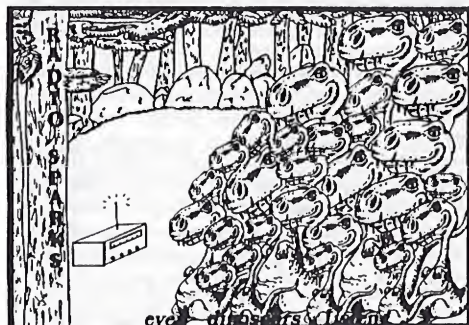
We will be broadcasting next year via IRRS and IMR. Our shows via IMR will be live and sometimes just tapes. The frequency that we will be using will be 7380 kHz or around depending on the conditions.

We always have a new QSL for every show via IRRS. Our mailing system is excellent. Every listener who has written to us is kept in our files. This way we will never make any mistake like sending the same QSL twice. It's a lot of work to keep this up to date, but it's worth it in the end, because we don't have to look for hours to find out if a listener has written to us or not. I have seen other pirates who have only a mess and really couldn't care about their office work.

In January next year, Radio Sparks will have its own shop. A list of what we have

DJ Stevie  
Box 510  
4010 BASEL  
SWITZERLAND

to sell will be sent out with every QSL card. This is a non-profit shop. We want to please the listener, not rip him or her off. I know some stations who really take far too much money for nothing. I thought this was a hobby and not a job.

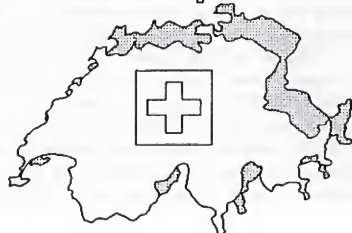


Our QSL-card.

Our competitions are very easy. The first prize is always a Radio Sparks T-shirt. The print that we use is the QSL card with the dino's on it. Second and third prize are tapes and sometimes CD's. The tapes that we give away are always top artists: U2, Cure, Depeche Mode etc.

Radio Sparks, IMR and Radio Calypso (another Swiss station) will be on the air via IRRS on Christmas Eve for a few hours. On New Year's Eve, IMR and Radio Calypso will be on the air again for two hours or more. On January 7th, Radio Sparks will be on the air for a special 2 hour show. Maybe on Christmas Day. All of us will be on the air live via IMR for a few hours.

**Radio Sparks**



## The complete story of International Music Radio

DJ Yves  
P.O.Box 1951  
79554 WEIL/RHEIN  
GERMANY

International Music Radio was founded by me in autumn 1993 and my first programme went out on October 31st 1993 via **Radio Orang Utan**. In spring 1994, I was relayed by IRRS in Milano a few times. But the real birth of my station was on August 19th 1994. Then I got my own transmitter working well, at last! My first QSO was with **Radio Pacman** and since then I'm very active on 76 metres with QSO's and programming.

So far I have received reception reports from the following countries: Belgium, Holland, Germany, Switzerland, France, England, Italy, Norway and Sweden. I'm active Wednesdays and Saturdays from 17.30 UTC on the 76 metre band. I mostly do QSO's, but I also make programmes which goes out around 23 hours UTC. At most, my programmes are 40 minutes long. I'm also relaying my good friend DJ Stevie of **Radio Sparks** on 76 metres.



My Yeasu transmitter.

Very few letters came for my 76 metre broadcasts, so I decided to test on 41 metres. My first broadcast there was on October 2nd on 7380 kHz. It was quite successful with good signals on the continent. My shows on 7380 kHz will continue on Sundays from 9 UTC, but 76 metres is still my main band, especially for QSO's.

My transmitter is a Yeasu FT747GX and my antenna is a 41.5 metre longwire, hang-

ing 6 metres above the ground. The maximum power of the transmitter is 100 W, but usually I use reduced power, 50-70 W. I also use an automatic antenna tuner, FC757AT. Unfortunately, I have no cooling system, so the transmitter easily gets hot and I often run into different troubles!



The Yease FC757AT antenna tuner.

I also plan to go on FM as soon as possible. I will buy a transmitter from the USA as soon as I get enough money.

All the Swiss pirates, including myself, are going to the EDXC Conference in Denmark in 1995. A great event that I hope many of you will attend. Maybe we will see you there.

## RADIO BENELUX



FREE RADIO



# QSL-Collection

Edited by Jonny Augustsson

That was another 365 days and now we have to go thru some new ones. New stations and new QSL-cards to come. Don't forget me!!! Anyway, we have some contributions here, pleasant reading.

Station	Mediumwave	Freq.	Reply	Rep.Time	Contr.	Bribe
R.Barones	1648/35	Cd,St	3 weeks	LAY,VJT	IRC	
R.Bremen	1648	Lt,Vc	2 weeks	SPZ	SAE	
Radio Caballero	1636	Lt,3 St	6 weeks	JAL	SAE	
Radio Flandria	1608	Lt,2 St,I	?	MJT		
Japie de Blitzkikker	1589	Lt,Stc	3 weeks	JTM,SPZ	2 US\$	
Zender Mexicano	1642	Lt	?	MJT		
R.Scotland	1646	Cd,Vc	2 weeks	FS	1 US\$	
Radio Utopia	1636	Lt,St,Cd	4 weeks	JAL	1 US\$	
Radio West	1649	Lt,Vc	2 weeks	SPZ	SAE	

Station	Shortwave	Freq.	Reply	Rep.Time	Contr.	Bribe
R.101	7360	Lt	2 weeks	FS	1 US\$	
Amazonia	6206	Lt	3 weeks	VJT		
Angel Int'l	6399	Cd,I,Mag	4 weeks	LAY,FS,VJT	70p	
				JAL,SPZ		
R.Benclux	7480	Ph-Cd,I,Cs	4 weeks	LAY,FS	2 IRC	
R.Blackbeard	6299	Stc,I	4 weeks	LAY	55 p	
R.Black Eagle	6205	Stc	7 weeks	SPZ	1 US\$	
R.City(via RBI)	6206	Cd,I	4 weeks	LAY,VJT	IRC	
R.Daiwa	3911	Lt,Vc	2 weeks	FS	1 US\$	
R.Delta	6200	Cd,Lt	8 weeks	FS	1 US\$	
Dr Tim	3905	Ph,Stc,I	6 weeks	LAY	2 DM	
R.East Coast Holland	6240	Stc	4 weeks	LAY	IRC	
FRSH	6283/20	Lt,I,Cd	5 weeks	JAL,FS	2 US\$	
Int'l Music Radio	3911	Cd,Lt,I	3 weeks	SPZ	2 US\$	
Jolly Roger R.	6229	Cd,I	5 weeks	LAY,FS	2 IRC	
Laser Hot Hits	6295	Cd,I,Stc	6 weeks	VJT		
R.Lollipop	3900	Cd	13 weeks	JTM	2 US\$	
Makahari	3915	Cd	20 weeks	FS		
R.Marabu	6295	Cd	4 weeks	VJT		
Nord	6206/12	Stc	3 weeks	GÖP,VJT,SPZ	IRC	
Optimod	6400	Lt,Cd	4 weeks	FS	1 US\$	
R.Pandora	6210	Cd,I	36 weeks	LAY	2 IRC	
R.Perfekt(via RBI)	6206	Lt,I,Cd	4 weeks	JAL	1 IRC	
R.Perfekt(via SSRS)	6257	Cd,I	4 weeks	LAY,JTM	2 DM	
R.Popcorn	6281	Cd	4 weeks	SPZ	1 US\$	
R.Royal	6282	Cd,I	5 weeks	LAY	2 DM	
R.Sockenschuss	6252	Ph-Cd,I	6 weeks	LAY	2 DM	
Southern Music R.	6257	Cd,Lt	5 weeks	SPZ		
Sunshine Radio Int'l	6212	Lt,Cd	3 weeks	JAL,GÖP	1 IRC	
SWR Switzerland	7125	Stc,Lt	3 weeks	SPZ	1 US\$	

R.Torenvalk Int'l	6275	Cd,St,I	2 weeks	LAY,GÖP,SPZ	IRC
Transatlantic Radio	6280/67/98	Cd,Lt,I	2 weeks	FS,GÖP,SPZ	1 US\$
R.USA	6225	Cd	30 weeks	FS	1 US\$
Welle Wahnsinn	6260/70	Ph-Cd,I	3 weeks	LAY,FS,JTM	2 DM
WNKR	6400	Lt	16 weeks	VJT	
Xenon Transmitting C.	6290	Cd	20 weeks	FS	1 US\$

Shortwords: Cd:QSL-Card, Lt:Letter, Vc:Viewcard, I:Info, St:Sticker, Ph:Photo, Stc:Stencil, CD:Compact Disc, PPC:Preperd Post Card, Cs:Cassette

## Turtle-list

1. R.Bremen	5 years
2. Drentse Claudia	52 weeks
3. Brittain R Int'l	44 weeks
4. Tele R. Stereo	40 weeks
5. R.Pandora	36 weeks
6. R.USA	30 weeks
7. Christ Gospel BC	29 weeks
8. R.Esoterica	27 weeks

## Black-list

Radio Adelante  
Free Radio Norway  
Radio Psychodelica  
Radio Paradise  
Radio East Coast Com.

The only way to get OUT from the turtle list, are by sending fast reply's to alot of DX-crs. When we see the tendence, we remove you. The same with the Black-list.

## Contr.

Lars Andersson	LAY	39	(Swe) *** The Winner 1994 ***
Derek Taylor	DT	30	(UK)
Zdenek Elias	ZE	28	(CZ)
Kai Salve Salvesen	KSS	26	(Nor)
Jonny Augustsson	JAL	22	(Swe)
Fabien Serve	FS	21	(Fra)
Jan Törnblom	JTM	20	(Swe)
Stefan Printz	SPZ	20	(Swe)
Martin Schöch	MS	18	(Ger)
Göran Poulsen	GÖP	13	(Swe)
Valentin Jershov	VJT	8	(Est)
Magnus Jespersson	MJT	2	(Swe)

Don't forget to include the frequency and IF you use shortwords that is not explained here, EXPLAIN them!



## OFFSHORE RADIO

There's little news of real offshore radio at the moment, the only true offshore radio station still broadcasting in the world is **Arutz Sheva** off the coast of Israel.

Former offshore radio ships have been in the news a lot recently, one making a lot of headline is the former Laser ship **Communicator** which has been purchased by **Holland FM**. The ship has been refurbished and fitted with new transmitters and a 57 metre high mast and is now berthed on the *Ysselmeer*, an island lake near Amsterdam.

Holland FM were recently taken over by the **Veronica Organisation** and from 1st September 1995, the Communicator will operate under the Veronica banner. It is strange that Veronica started life as an offshore broadcaster in 1959 and continued offshore until 1974. It has become one of Holland's largest broadcasting groups. Holland FM broadcasts on 1224 kHz and whilst it isn't offshore radio, at least the Communicator hasn't ended up in the scrapyard.

Meanwhile the former Radio Veronica ship **Nordeney**, that has for some years been used as a floating restaurant and discotheque, has recently been extensively refurbished. The ship is now moored at Leeuwarden in the Netherlands and is back in use as a restaurant and discotheque.



MV Nordeney. Photo: Per Alarud.

Chris Edwards  
P.O.Box 1514  
LONDON W7 2LL  
ENGLAND

The remains of the former Capital Radio ship **King David** were recently sunk. The ship had been in use until recently as a floating quay at a shipyard in Hereweerd in Holland. All the superstructure had been cut away to deck level. The wreck is now used for practice by a local diving club.

The commercial news station **AM Nieuws**, which is due to come on air soon, is hoping to use the **REM Island**, off Noordwijk, as a base for its 120 metre high transmitter mast. The REM Island was briefly the base for **Radio and TV Noordzee** in 1964, before it was raided and forced off the air by the Dutch authorities.

The exhibition of the Dutch offshore radio era at the **Omroepmuseum** that ran this summer was a great success. Just over 11000 people visited by the time it closed on Sunday 4th September. It is understood that some of the exhibition exhibits will be transferred to a permanent offshore radio museum on board the MV Communicator.

In the offshore radio rumours and unconfirmed department, **Radio Southwinds** plan to broadcast offshore from a ship in the Caribbean on FM and possibly MW and SW. There will be international programming reflecting the "warm breezes of the Caribbean". Radio Southwinds are looking for office, on-air and engineering staff and can be contacted at their E-mail address [rsowinds@aol.com](mailto:rsowinds@aol.com).

On the other side of the world, the opposition party in Kenya have stated that if they aren't allowed airtime on state radio and TV, they'll set up their own offshore radio station.

## FREE RADIO TECHNIQUE

Edited by Jonny Augustsson

I came across a nice piece of art a few months ago on Internet, it's an amplifier for your FM-transmitter! Yes, good stuff and easy to build. I think that the schematic and the text from the file is good enough, and I don't have to do any extra explanations. Here it comes:

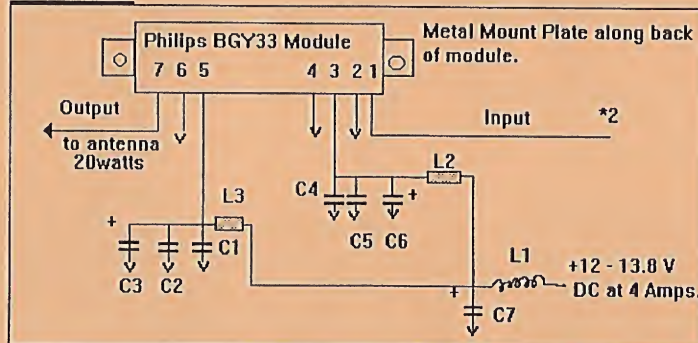
A 20 Watt Pirate Radio Station RF Power Amp by J. J. & Company

### Parts List:

U1	BGY33 Philips RF Power Module
L1	5 $\mu$ H high current RF choke, Hammond #1539M10
L2,L3	Large ferrite beads, #2643006301 by Fair-rite Corp.
C1,C4	1000 pF disc capacitors
C2,C5	0.1 $\mu$ F mylar capacitors
C3,C6	10 $\mu$ F 25 volt Tantalum capacitors
C7	1000 $\mu$ F 25 volt electrolytic capacitor

And one medium sized finned heatsink capable of dissipating 30 watts (the heatsink should be rated at 1.5°C/Watt or less)

### Schematic:



V is the symbol I am using to represent Ground (negative connection)

\*2: Input 80 to 108 MHz at 50 to 100 mW from lowpowered FM radio transmitter.

If you have any problems reading the diagram, let me know and we'll have a private lesson, hi. Happy New Year to all of you!